

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND**

American Humanist Association,
Fred Edwards, Bishop McNeill,
and Steven Lowe

Case No. 8:14-cv-00550-DKC

Plaintiffs,

v.

Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning
Commission,

Defendant.

Expert Report of G. Kurt Piehler, Ph.D.

I have been asked by attorneys at the American Humanist Association to offer expert opinions concerning the Defendant Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission's Cross monument situated in the Town of Bladensburg, Maryland, which is referred to in the case as the "Bladensburg Cross" or the "Peace Cross," and which purports to be a World War I memorial. Some of the materials I have reviewed and/or relied upon in preparation of this report are listed in the footnotes as well as the attached Bibliography. I have also reviewed the Complaint and some of the exhibits attached thereto. I reserve the right to supplement or amend the opinions expressed in this report should additional materials or facts be presented to me that would warrant the supplementation or amendment of this report.

Compensation

I am being compensated at a rate of \$100 per hour for research and preparation of this report and for any testimony. I will be reimbursed for reasonable out-of-pocket expenses, including travel expenses, incurred in connection with this engagement. My compensation has not influenced my views in this matter and does not depend in any way on the outcome of this lawsuit.

Qualifications

I am Director of the Institute of World War II and the Human Experience and Associate Professor of History at Florida State University, and I am the author of *Remembering War the American Way* (Smithsonian Institution Press, 1995, reprint ed., 2004/Japanese translation 2013) and *World War II*

(Greenwood Press, 2007) in the *American Soldiers' Lives* series. I am the editor of *Encyclopedia of Military Science* (Sage, 2013), *The United States in World War II: A Documentary Reader* (Wiley-Blackwell, 2013) and also co-edited *The United States and the Second World War: New Perspectives on Diplomacy, War, and the Home Front* (Fordham University Press, 2010), *The Atomic Bomb and American Society: New Perspectives* (University of Tennessee Press, 2009) and *Major Problems in American Military History* (Houghton Mifflin, 1999). I edit two book series: *World War II: The Global, Human, Ethical Dimension* (Fordham University Press) and *Legacies of War* (University of Tennessee Press). A full list of all publications I authored in the previous 10 years is included in the CV attached to this report and is incorporated herein by reference.

I have held academic positions at the City University of New York, Drew University, Rutgers University and the University of Tennessee. In 2008, I served as Fulbright Lecturer in American Studies at Kobe University and Kyoto University. As founding director (1994-1998) of the Rutgers Oral History Archives, I conducted more than 200 interviews with veterans of World War II. My televised lecture, "The War That Transformed a Generation," which drew on the Rutgers Oral History Archives, appeared on the History Channel in 1997.

My current research project focuses on the religious life of the American GI in World War II. Research for this project has been supported with funding from the American Jewish Archives at Hebrew Union College, Cushwa Center at the University of Notre Dame, Mary Baker Eddy Library, the Presbyterian Historical Society, and the Rockefeller Center Archives. I presented research for this ongoing book project at the American Historical Association. My article "World War II and America's Religious Communities" appeared in *The Cambridge History of Religions in America* in 2012. In 2012 I along with Professor John Corrigan of the Department of Religion at Florida State convened at a four-day international conference examining Religion and World War II.

In December 2012, I co-organized a four-day international conference focusing on religion and World War II. The Jack, Joseph, and Morton Mandel Center of the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum selected me to attend week long Seminar for Seminary Faculty and Professor of Religious Studies: "Moral Dilemmas and Moral Choice in the Holocaust: Dietrich Bonhoeffer and Pius XII as Case Studies in Religious Leadership" held in June 2014.

As a teacher I have supervised doctoral and master's students on a variety of topics related to U.S. military history, as well as Twentieth Century U.S. History. Several of my current and past students are either active duty members of the armed services or veterans of the recent wars in Afghanistan and Iraq.

Born in Nyack, New York, I attended public schools in the Fresh Meadows neighborhood of Queens, New York, and later Mount Arlington and Roxbury, New Jersey. I am a Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Drew University, where I majored in history, religion, and political science. I hold a master's degree and doctorate in history from Rutgers University. In 2009, I was a member (competitive award with stipend) of the National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar "Religious Diversity and the Common Good," sponsored by the Boisi Center for Religion and American Public Life at Boston College in Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts.

I previously served as a testifying expert in *Trunk v. City of San Diego*, Nos. 06cv1597/1728-LAB (S.D. Cal.). On appeal, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit relied extensively on my testimony regarding the use of religious symbols in veterans' memorials. *Trunk v. City of San Diego*, 629 F.3d 1099, 1112–16 (9th Cir. 2011). I am currently serving as a testifying expert in *Hewett v. City of King*, No. 1:12-CV-1179, concerning the City of King's statue of a soldier kneeling before a Cross, which is part of the City's Veterans' Memorial.

SUMMARY OF OPINION

The Bladensburg Peace Cross is a sectarian monument that features a Christian symbol that excludes non-Christians (as well as certain Christians who view the Cross as a graven image). Of the thousands of war memorials that exist in the form of statues, bas-relief, arches and other works of art and sculpture, most do not include the symbol of the Cross. Even fewer memorials are free standing sculptural renderings of the Latin Cross.

The Cross is widely considered by most Christians and non-Christians as a symbol of Christianity. The Cross excludes non-Christians including, but not limited to Muslims, Atheists and Humanists, Jews, Hindus, Buddhists and Taoists. Some non-Christians even view the Cross as hostile to their beliefs. Until the late Nineteenth Century, many Protestants did not consider the Cross as a legitimate symbol of Christianity and saw it as a sectarian symbol of the Roman Catholic Church. Similarly, many Protestants, especially those from Calvinist traditions did not use the Cross on their gravestones.

The absence of Crosses on war memorials mirrors the sensitivity displayed by the American military respecting religious pluralism and diversity. When the U.S. Army began to systematically mark the graves of fallen soldier after the Civil War, it used non-sectarian grave markers for all Union soldiers buried in national cemeteries.

The decision after World War I and World War II to mark the graves of non-Jewish soldiers with a free standing Latin Cross in overseas cemeteries maintained by the American Battle Monuments Commission is an aberration to the general pattern of memorialization. During both of these wars, the free standing Latin Cross (or the Star of David for Jewish soldiers) was not adopted for use in national cemeteries for the war dead and veterans maintained in the continental United States. For members of the armed forces buried in the United States, the U.S. Army continued to use a uniform slab gravestone. Religious symbols were, if requested by the family, engraved on an individual gravestone, but the option also existed to have no religious symbol on a gravestone. Moreover, the religious symbol engraved on these government-supplied gravestones were small and did not dominate the surface.

The use of the Cross in war memorials and gravestones has never been generally accepted. For instance, there existed opposition over the use of the free standing Cross in the overseas cemeteries and the chapels constructed after World War I by the American Battle Monuments Commission. Moreover, the Bladensburg Peace Cross was erected in an era when the Cross would be appropriated by the Ku Klux Klan as a sectarian symbol designed to intimidate Jews, Roman Catholics, and African Americans.

The Bladensburg Peace Cross is also striking because it differs from prevailing monuments erected by most communities within the United States after World War I: images featuring an American soldier.

Designs for monuments commemorating the war memorials have changed over time. The obelisk served in the early Republic and the antebellum era the most common way to mark the graves of fallen soldiers and monuments to memorialize the American Revolution and later War of 1812. In the aftermath of the Civil War, the “soldier monument” depicting the “average” common soldiers dominated the landscape until World War II. After 1945, the “statues” as a form of remembrance after 1945 fell out of favor and many communities opted for to build such utilitarian structures as parks, schools, hospitals, highways, and other utilitarian structures as “living memorials” to memorialize the war dead commemorate World War II. Monuments as war memorials came back in favor after 1975 and the architecturally many war memorials in the 1980s and 1990s built in the United States were heavily influenced by the modernist design of the National Vietnam Veterans Memorial.

ANALYSIS

A. The Cross is a Religious Symbol

The Latin Cross is widely used as the symbol of Christianity and has been used to symbolize Christianity since 300 A.C.E. Under cannon law the Roman Catholic Church mandated the incorporation of the Cross and crucifix into the architecture of Roman Catholic houses of worship.

The Latin Cross has also divided Christians. As a result of the Reformation and splintering of Western Christendom, divisions emerged among Christians over the use of the Cross. Although Lutherans and the Church of England continued to use the Cross along with Church altars in their houses of worship, many Protestants, especially those from Calvinist traditions rejected them. Calvinists, such as the Puritans, deemed crosses, statues of saints, and other symbols widely used in Roman Catholic Churches as violating the second commandment of the Old Testament (Hebrew Bible) that prohibited false idols and graven images. As a result, the Cross was seen by many of the colonists who settled in British American as a rejected contentious sectarian symbol that associated with Roman Catholicism.¹

The Cross has never been a universal grave marker for the dead and generally only began to appear in some Church cemeteries as a grave marker in the Thirteenth Century. Beginning in the Seventeenth Century it began to appear more widely on individual graves.² Many Protestants from Calvinist traditions did not use the Cross and favored other such symbols as the winged deathhead or the

¹ Ryan K. Smith, *Gothic Arches, Latin Crosses: Anti-Catholicism and American Church Design in the Nineteenth Century* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2006), pp., 1-18; Allan I. Ludwig, *Graven Images: New England Stonecarving and its Symbols* (Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 1966), p. 258

² Michael Ragon, *The Space of Death: A Study of Funerary Architecture, Decoration, and Urbanism*. Translated by Alan Sheridan (Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1983), p. 78.

skulls and crossbones motif that reflected their belief in predestination (i.e., that God had determined even before birth who would be part of the elect and those who would suffer eternal damnation).³

The view of the Latin Crosses in Nineteenth Century as sectarian of Roman Catholicism remained a prevailing attitude until the late Nineteenth Century. Anti-Catholic theological tracts denounced the use of the Cross. The depth of nativist sentiment in the antebellum era remained so strong it even led to mob violence aimed at Roman Catholics and their institution. In 1854, a nativist mob in Philadelphia reveled in pulling down and burning a Cross from a Roman Catholic Church they were vandalizing.⁴

The Protestant response to the growing demographic strength of the Roman Catholic Church in the United States also led to imitation and influenced a shift in views of the Cross and other sectarian Roman Catholic symbols. Over the course of the Nineteenth Century, many Protestants began to incorporate the Cross into the architecture of their houses of worship.⁵

The vast majority of non-Christians view the Cross as a sectarian symbol of Christianity. The various strands of mainstream Judaism (Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, and Reconstructionist) do not incorporate the Cross in their synagogues and their adherents to not place this symbol on their gravestones.⁶ The State of Israel while a member of the International Red Cross movement does not use the Cross for their national organization, but instead substitutes the Star of David. The Red Crescent is the symbol used by most Muslim countries that are part of the International Red Cross movement.⁷

B. Historical Background on Use of Cross in War Memorials

The vast majority of war memorials built within the United States do not make use of the Latin Cross. Thousands of war memorials have been dedicated since the end of the American Revolution, but most do not use any religious iconography.⁸ When the Cross has been used, it is seldom a dominant feature of the memorial. For instance, the Confederate Memorial in Tarboro, North Carolina dedicated

³ Debra Meyers, *Common Whores: Vertuous Women, and Loveing Wives: Free Will Christians in Colonial Maryland* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003), pp.73-74; David E. Stannard, *The Puritan Way of Death: A Study in Religion, Culture, and Social Change* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1979), pp. 116-17; Allan I. Ludwig, *Graven Images: New England Stonecarving and its Symbols, 1650-1815* (Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 1966), 258; Diana Williams Combs, *Early Gravestone Art in Georgia and South Carolina* (Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 1986), pp. 1-80.

⁴ Smith, *Gothic Arches*, p.52.

⁵ Smith, *Gothic Arches*, passim.

⁶ Roberta Halporn, "American Jewish Cemeteries: A Mirror on History," in *Ethnicity and the American Cemetery*. Edited by Richard E. Meyer (Bowling Green, OH: Bowling Green State University, Popular Press, 1993), pp. 131-55.

⁷ Hillary Jean Sebeny, "International Committee of the Red Cross" in *Encyclopedia of Military Science*. Edited by G. Kurt Piehler and M. Houston Johnson V (Los Angeles: SAGE Publications, 2013): 1205-6.

⁸ G. Kurt Piehler, *The American Memory of War in The American Experience of War*. Edited by Georg Schild. Munich: Ferdinand Schoningh), p. 229.

in 1906, does include a small cross above an inscription. But the dominant feature in the memorial is the sculptural representation of typical Confederate soldiers (see **EXHIBIT 1** below).



Exhibit 1. "Confederate Monument, (sculpture)." *Date:* Oct. 29, 1904. *Medium:* bronze with black patina with green patches; Base: granite. *Dimensions:* Figure: approx. 9 x 3 x 4 ft.; Base: approx. 30 x 9 x 9 ft. *Owner/Location:* Administered by City of Tarboro Parks Department P. O. Drawer #220 Tarboro North Carolina 27886. Located Town Commons Main & Wilson Streets Tarboro North Carolina. *Description:* Confederate soldier in uniform stands at parade rest, holding the barrel of his rifle with both hands. The butt of the gun rests on the ground in front of him. He wears a moustache and a hat and he has a bedroll draped over his proper left shoulder. He carries a satchel and canteen on his back and a sword hangs from his belt on his proper left side. He stands atop a multitiered base with inscriptions. A cross is carved above the inscriptions.

Towards the bottom of the base is a carved medallion featuring a horse and rider surrounded by garlands of leaves and another inscription. *Repository*: Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012. *Control Number*: IAS NC000115.

When free standing Latin Crosses have been built as war memorials they have generally been located in cemeteries, such as the French Cross and the Canadian Cross of Sacrifice at Arlington National Cemetery. (See **EXHIBIT 2** below).



Exhibit 2. "French Cross" Sculpture. *Medium*: Granite. *Dimensions*: Approx. H. 15 ft. x W. 4 ft. *Description*: A tall granite cross mounted on a square base inscribed in honor of twenty-five sailors of the French fleet who died while on duty in American waters during World War I. *Owner/Location*: Administered by United States Department of Veterans Affairs, National Cemetery Administration, 810 Vermont Avenue, N.W., Washington, District of Columbia 20420. Located Cypress Hills National Cemetery, 625 Jamaica Avenue, Brooklyn, New York 11208. *Remarks*: The monument was erected by the France American Society in honor of the twenty-five sailors of the French fleet who died while on duty in American waters during World War I. *Repository*: Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012. *Control Number*: IAS 68000014.

But even at Arlington National Cemetery and other national cemeteries, most war memorials do not make use of the Cross. In cases where Crosses have been used on war memorials built outside of national cemeteries, they have often served as distinctive ethnic marker for soldiers being memorialized. For instance, one of the few major memorials of the hundred erected at Gettysburg Battlefield in Pennsylvania to use the Cross as a central symbol is the Irish Brigade Monument erected to commemorate the service of three New York regiments. The memorial includes a Celtic Cross bearing the seal of Ireland, as well as an image of an Irish bloodhound.⁹

The federal government only systematically sought to identify, bury, and properly mark the graves of fallen soldiers after the Civil War. Many individuals, private organizations, and communities did mark the graves of fallen soldiers from the American Revolution, War of 1812, and Mexican American War, generally with obelisks and gravestones. Obelisks were the most common form used for war memorials to commemorate such major battles as Bunker Hill.¹⁰

Baltimore, Maryland, earned the title of Monumental City as a result of major monuments to mark the memory of those who fell in the defense of Baltimore in the War of 1812 and to George Washington. The Battle Monument dedicated in 1825, while listing the names of both officers and enlisted men who died in battles in defense of the city in 1814, bears no Christian symbolism. Designed by Maximilian Godefroy, it draws on architectural feature modeled after forms commonly used in Ancient Egypt and Roman Republic/Empire. (See **EXHIBIT 3** below). A National Historic landmark it is described as:

The 52-foot high marble Battle Monument which is located at the southern edge of Monument Square features an Egyptian base surmounted by a shaft with Roman detailing, and is capped by a statue of Victory. The monument stands on a marble platform surrounded by a decorative iron railing. The base is made up of 18 layers of marble designed as an Egyptian tomb with blank openings and winged disc ornamentation. Four griffins are perched over the base. At the bottom of the shaft, which rises from the base, are two bas reliefs of the Battle of North Point and the Bombardment of Fort McHenry. The shaft is sculptured to resemble a fasces, made of vertical rods held together by broad bands at the top and bottom displaying the names of 36 soldiers who died in the defense of Baltimore in the War of 1812. Engraved at the top of the column are the names of the three officers that died in the battle. The statue itself, a "Lady Baltimore" holding a wreath of victory, is flanked by a cannonball and antique rudder on the left, and a bronze laurel wreath and eagle on the right.¹¹

⁹ Piehler, *American Memory of War* pp. 229-30.

¹⁰ G. Kurt Piehler, *Remembering War the American Way* (Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press, 2004), chapter. 1.

¹¹ <http://mht.maryland.gov/NR/NRDetail.aspx?HDID=174&FROM=NRMapWA.html> (accessed November 1, 2014).



Exhibit 3. "The Battle Monument, (sculpture)." *Dates:* 1815-1825. *Medium:* Vermont Marble. *Dimensions:* Overall: approx. H. 52 ft.; Figure: approx. H. 8 1/2 ft. *Owner/Location:* Administered by City of Baltimore, Recreation and Parks, 2600 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Maryland 21217. Located Calvert & Fayette Streets, Baltimore, Maryland. *Repository:*

Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012. *Control Number*: IAS 75005996.

After the Civil War, statues depicting the average and nameless common soldier graced thousands of town squares and county courthouses across the North and South. Many communities erected monuments from commercial firms that mass-produced blue and grey soldier figures.¹² (See **EXHIBITS 4 and 5** below).



Exhibit 4. "The Confederate Soldier, (sculpture)." *Medium*: Sculpture: bronze; Base: stone. *Dimensions*: approx. 65 x 27 x 27 in.; Base: approx. 99 x 84 x 84 in. *Owner/Location*: Administered by City of Rockville Art in Public Places Maryland Avenue at Vinson Street Rockville Maryland 20850. Located Rockville Courthouse Jefferson Street Rockville Maryland. *Description*: A standing figure of a Confederate soldier with his arms folded across his chest. On his belt a sword hangs on his proper left side and a revolver hangs on his proper right side. The

¹² Piehler, *Remembering War*, chapter 2.

sculpture stands atop a square granite base with rough-hewn sides. *Remarks:* The sculpture honors Civil War soldiers from Montgomery County. *Repository:* Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012. *Control Number:* IAS 75006386.



Exhibit 5. "Maryland Naval Monument." *Dates:* Dedicated Nov. 26, 1896. *Medium:* Granite. *Dimensions:* Overall: approx. 23 ft. 6 in. x 7 ft. x 7 ft. *Description:* A granite figure of a ship's quartermaster on watch, with a spyglass held in front of him with both hands, and his right leg forward. The figure stands atop a granite shaft adorned with relief carvings of a compass and crossed cannons, a ship's wheel, and an anchor and chain. *Owner/Location:* Administered by United States Department of Veterans Affairs National Cemetery Administration 810 Vermont Avenue, N.W Washington District of Columbia 20420. Located Loudon Park National Cemetery 3445 Frederick Avenue Baltimore Maryland 21228. *Repository:* Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013. *Control Number:* IAS 68000025.

Erected with public funds provided by the State of Maryland, the Union Soldier and Sailor Monuments in Baltimore, Maryland, and completed in 1909 contains no Christian imagery. The monument features a lone Union soldier flanked by two female figures drawn from Greco-Roman mythology, Victory and Bellona (the goddess of war).¹³ (See **EXHIBIT 6** below).



Exhibit 6. “Union Soldiers and Sailors Monument, (sculpture).” *Dates:* Dedicated Nov. 6, 1909. Relocated 1959. Rededicated April 9, 1997. *Sculptor:* Weinman, Adolph A. 1870-1952. *Owner/Location:* Administered by Recreation and Parks 2600 Madison Avenue Baltimore Maryland 21217. Located Wyman Park Southeast corner at 2900 block of North Charles Street Baltimore Maryland. *Summary:* Atop a tall oval granite base stands a bronze figure group depicting a uniformed Union Civil War soldier turning from his plow and anvil. Beside him are two allegorical female figures, Victory on his proper right and Bellona, Goddess of War, on his

¹³ Cindy Kelly, *Outdoor Sculpture in Baltimore: A Historical Guide to Public Art in the Monumental City* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2011), pp. 196-97.

proper left. Behind the figure of Bellona is a fig tree. Victory's proper right arm is raised and her wings are spread. The figures stride forward with their drapery billowing in the breeze. On the south side of the granite base is a marble relief depicting a naval attack. On the north side of the granite base is a marble relief depicting the Infantry and the Cavalry. On the back of the base are reliefs of a sword, an eagle, a shield, and an anchor. Surrounding the base is an exedra bench. *Repository*: Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013. *Control Number*: IAS 75006034.

After the Civil War, the federal government constructed cemeteries for the war dead that fought for the Union Army. In building these cemeteries, the Quartermaster Corps of the U.S. Army used only secular imagery in the design of individual grave makers. Government-purchased gravestones for soldiers buried in Union cemeteries contained no religious symbols. This prohibition on religious symbolism for grave markers for deceased Union soldiers still remains in effect. The Department of Veterans Affairs continues to provide gravestones to mark Union graves in both public and private cemeteries, but it will not provide a headstone with any private inscriptions.¹⁴ The federal government when establishing Civil War cemeteries in the late 1860s and early 1870s, did not build any chapels. Instead, lodges were built to offer hospitality to visitors and to house cemetery superintendents.¹⁵

Traditionally, war memorials even when built in a national cemetery or battlefield are erected by private organizations, local, and state governments. Thousands of monuments were placed on Civil War and to a lesser extent, Revolutionary War battlefields, created as national military parks by the federal government beginning in the 1890s. The majority of monuments on these battlefields do not make use of religious imagery or symbols in any significant way. When religious symbols and iconography is used, it is usually a minor feature of war memorial. In other cases, religious symbols on a memorial signified ethnic nationalism, such as the Gaelic Cross erected at the Gettysburg by predominately Irish Volunteer Regiment from New York City.¹⁶

World War I

The vast majority of World War I memorials do not make use of religious iconography in their design. (See **EXHIBITS 7-11** below for examples in Maryland). Even during World War I, attempts to use religious iconography were seen as highly controversial.

¹⁴ There were exceptions to the pattern, for instance, the officer's section at Arlington National Cemetery permitted individuals and families to purchase and erect monuments purchased with private funds and Crosses were erected on some graves. But Crosses are by no means uniformly used in the Nineteenth Century.

¹⁵ Catherine W. Zipf, "Marking Union Victory in the South: The Construction of the National Cemetery System" in *Monuments to the Lost Cause: Women, Art, and Landscapes of Southern Memory*, Edited by Cynthia Mills and Pamela H. Simpson (Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2003), pp. 27-45.

¹⁶ Piehler, *Remembering War*, chapter 2; Piehler, *The American Memory of War*, p. 328.



Exhibit 7. (See description below).



Exhibit 7. "World War I Monument, (sculpture)." *Dates:* 1921. Copyrighted 1921. Dedicated July 4, 1926. Relocated 1953. Relocated 1977. Rededicated Nov. 11, 1977. *Sculptor:* Paulding, John 1883-1935. *Medium:* Sculpture: bronze; Base: granite. *Owner/Location:* American Legion, Potomac Post No. 202 400 American Legion Avenue Williamsport Maryland 21795. *Summary:* Full-length figure of a uniformed World War I doughboy stands on a rough-hewn pedestal and tiered base. The running figure holds a rifle in his proper left hand. His proper right hand is upraised and empty. Uniform items include a tin hat, canteen, ammunition belt and bed roll. *Repository:* Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012. *Control Number:* IAS MD000529.



Exhibit 8. "War Memorial, (sculpture)."*Medium:* Sculpture: bronze; Base: granite. *Owner/Location:* Administered by City of Frederick Frederick Maryland. Located Calvary Place West Bentz Street Frederick Maryland. *Dimensions:* Sculpture: approx. 15 x 5 x 5 ft., Diam. 5 ft.; Base: approx. 10 x 8 x 8 ft., Diam. 8 ft. *Description:* A standing female figure of Victory wearing a Greek dress and sandals. Her hair is pulled in a bun. Her upraised proper right hand holds a laurel wreath and a sword is at her proper left side. She is atop a multi-tiered octagonal base. *Repository:* Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012. *Control Number:* IAS MD000206.



Exhibit 9. “World War I Monument, Chesapeake City, (sculpture).” *Dates:* Dedicated Nov. 11, 1919. *Medium:* Sculpture: bronze; Base: granite. *Dimensions:* Sculpture: approx. 2 ft. 1/2 in. x 4 ft. 1/2 in. x 2 in.; Base: approx. 5 ft. 11 in. x 6 ft. 6 in. x 2 ft. 8 1/2 in. *Description:* Honor Roll relief plaque is installed on a marker with a rough-hewn base. The relief includes two allegorical female figures in Classical dress and a list of seventy-one names in four columns. The figure on the left holds a wreath in her proper left hand. The wreath encircles five of the names. The figure on the right holds a laurel branch in her extended proper right hand and a sword in her proper left hand. The tablet is framed on each side by a pilaster and topped by a cornice with an ornamental frieze. *Remarks:* Erected by the Town of Chesapeake City in memory of its citizens who died in World War I. *Repository:* Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012. *Control Number:* IAS MD000510.



Exhibit 10. “Hurlock World War I Doughboy Monument, (sculpture).” *Date:* Installed 1930. *Medium:* Sculpture: marble; Base: granite. *Dimensions:* Sculpture: approx. 91 x 19 x 19 in.; Pedestal: approx. 74 x 37 x 37 in.; Base: approx. 15 in. x 5 ft. x 5 ft. 3 in. *Owner/Location:* Administered by Unity-Washington Cemetery Association c/o Edgar A. Langford, 6315 Medford Road Hurlock Maryland; Located Washington Cemetery Route 331 Hurlock Maryland. *Description:* Full-length figure of a uniformed Doughboy stands atop a rough-hewn pedestal and base. The figure stands by a tree stump, with his proper right hand on his hip and his proper left hand around the barrel of his rifle. The rifle is held in front of the figure, with the butt on the ground between his feet. Other uniform items include a tin hat and ammunition belt. The right point of his shirt collar is tipped upward, as if caught in a breeze. Honor roll plaque is installed on the front of the pedestal. *Repository:* Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012. *Control Number:* IAS MD000516.



Exhibit 11. "World War I Memorial, (sculpture)." *Dates:* 1921. Relocated 1925. Relocated July 4, 1933. *Medium:* Sculpture: bronze; Base: granite. *Dimensions:* Sculpture: approx. 80 in. x 4 ft. x 34 in.; Base: approx. 7 ft. x 6 ft. 2 in. x 4 ft. *Description:* A bronze World War I memorial features an eagle perched atop an unfurled scroll that hangs down one side of a granite marker. The eagle's wings are spread and it holds an oak branch in its claws. The scroll is inscribed with the names of young men from the Belair Road area of Baltimore who died during World War I. *Owner/Location:* Administered by City of Baltimore, Recreation and Parks, 2600 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Maryland 21217. Located Herring Run Park, Corner of Belair Drive & Shannon Drive, Baltimore, Maryland. *Remarks:* The memorial commemorates the World War I soldiers of the Belair Road area of Baltimore. It was originally located at Belair Road and Glenmore Avenue, but was moved to Herring Run Park (near Parkside Drive) in 1925, and relocated within Herring Run Park to its present site on July 4, 1933. For related reading see Henry and Caroline Naylor's "Public Monuments & Sculpture of Baltimore: An Introduction to the Collection," 1987, pg. 39. *Repository:* Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture,

Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012.
Control Number: IAS MD000471.

Efforts to make the Cross as the symbol for all chaplains serving in the U.S. Army sparked controversy. Prior to America's entrance into World War I, the shepherd's crook had served as symbol for chaplains. In 1917, the Army mandated that all chaplains would wear an insignia that featured the Latin Cross which prompted immediate protest from Jewish chaplains and Jewish organization. Efforts to restore the shepherd's crook lead to protests from Christian chaplains and in a compromise, Christian chaplains wore an insignia bearing a Latin Cross while Jewish chaplains wore an insignia featuring the Torah.¹⁷

Controversy would mark the use of religious symbolism on war memorials and monuments in the aftermath of World War I. Despite a tradition of not using Crosses as grave markers, the U.S. Army during World War I followed British example and used temporary wooden crosses as markers for many of the war dead. Although the U.S. Army had required soldiers to wear metallic identification tags ("dog tags") to aid in identifying those who had died in battle, religious identity (or lack thereof) was not engraved on them (this would be rectified in the Second World War). As a result, there were mistakes made in marking the graves of the fallen. For instance, one American doughboy wrote in distress when graves of his fallen comrades were marked with Cross instead of Star of David headboards observing, "Yesterday, I visited the cemetery where our dead comrades laid to rest, and there were our Jewish boys, the sons of Moses and Jacob with a cross at the head of the their graves."¹⁸

After World War I a debate emerged over whether or not the United States would maintain permanent cemeteries in Europe. Many Americans called for the return of all the war dead with others wanted to have all those who died in service of the nation remained interred in permanent overseas cemeteries in France and Great Britain. After significant debate, the War Department permitted next of kin to make the final decision with regard to the place of burial. Slightly over seventy percent of next of kin opted to repatriate the body of their spouse or family member for burial in a national cemetery in the United States or private graveyard.¹⁹

Once the decision had been made to establish permanent cemetery, a new debate emerged over what type of grave marker to use. The Quartermaster Corps of the U.S. Army wanted to retain the traditional slab marker that traditionally marked the graves of the war dead interred in national cemeteries. They opposed freestanding crosses because it would require the erection of monuments for Jewish soldiers and thus would break the uniformity and equality of all in death that would be represented by rows of uniform headstones.²⁰

¹⁷ Lisa M. Budreau, *Bodies of War: World War I and the Politics of Commemoration in America, 1919-1933* (New York: NYU University Press, 2010), p. 120.

¹⁸ Budreau, *Bodies of War*, p. 119, Roy J. Honeywell, Chaplains of the United States Army (Washington, DC: Department of the Army, Government Printing Office, 1958), p. 179.

¹⁹ Piehler, *Remembering War the American Way*, pp. 94-98.

²⁰ Piehler, *Remembering War the American Way*, p. 101.

The next of kin who wanted to have a fallen soldier buried in an overseas cemetery maintained by American Battle Monuments Commission for the World War I dead in Europe had only two choices: either a Latin Cross or a Star of David. Atheists, freethinkers, and those Christians who did embrace the Cross as an acceptable religious symbol could not decline these symbols and it is likely they opted to have the fallen soldier's body repatriated for burial in a national or private cemetery. Although overseas cemeteries adopted freestanding Latin Crosses and Stars of David, national cemeteries in the United States adopted a uniform slab marker and applicant could request a sectarian symbol (Christian Cross or "Hebrew" Star of David) or a gravestone absent of all religious symbols.²¹

Chapels would be built at all the overseas cemeteries established by the American Battle Monuments Commission. The Commission favored designs that were explicitly Christian and even admonished one architect to modify elements of his design to make them more sectarian in character. Officially deemed by the Commission as non-sectarian, the Jewish Welfare Board protested to the Commission the decision to use Latin Crosses as architectural feature. The Commission ignored these protests and in correspondence maintained that these chapels were to have a Christian character. Jewish protests met with more success in forestalling the use of Christian iconography of the monument marking the grave Tomb of the Unknown Soldier. This monument borrowing heavily from classical Greek and Roman imagery would be completed and dedicated in 1929.²²

The Bladensburg Cross

World War I sparked an intense interest in building war memorials and only the Civil War surpasses this conflict in total number of memorial built. Local and state governments and private organization built thousands of memorials; many were traditional statues as well as a host of artistic works (e.g., bas reliefs, memorial arches). Hundreds of communities opted to build living memorials, such as community centers, schools, parks, highways, stadiums, and other utilitarian structures memorialize the fallen and veterans who served in World War I.²³

The vast majority of World War I memorials did not make use of religious iconography in their design. Instead, most communities commissioned or purchased a mass-produced "doughboy statue" depicting a nameless "common soldier."

The free standing Latin Cross in Bladensburg is distinctive and relatively very few communities erected such a sectarian war memorial. For instance, the first war memorial erected in Prince George's County, Maryland, to memorialize World War I did not contain any religious iconography. (See **EXHIBIT 12**, below). Located in front of the Prince George County Courthouse in Upper Marlboro this monument is described in Smithsonian Institution's Art Inventory database of Art and Sculpture in this manner:

²¹ M1916 *Application for Headstone for U.S. Military Veterans* (Guide), Compiled by Claire Prechtel-Klusens (Washington, DC: National Archives and Records Center, 2005), passim.

²² Piehler, *Remembering War*, pp. 100-01.

²³ Piehler, *Remembering War*, passim.

A rectangular limestone stele with a bronze relief depicting a doughboy standing beside a memorial plaque. The doughboy, dressed in his World War I uniform, stands at parade rest holding his rifle in front of him with the barrel end up. At the doughboy's feet is a large palm frond. On the lower front of the limestone stele there is a fountain consisting of a small bronze spout above a rectangular basin, but the fountain basin is now covered with a concrete slab. A bronze plaque is attached to the back of the stele.

On the lower right corner of the relief:) J. M. MILLER SC/W. G. BEECHER ARCH (On lower left corner of the relief:) J. ARTHUR LIMERICK CO., FOUNDERS,/BALTIMORE (On front of relief, raised letters:) THIS MONUMENT/PERPETUATES THE MEMORY/OF THE/ SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF/PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY/WHO/TRUE TO THE TRADITIONS/OF THEIR COUNTRY/AND THE TEACHINGS/OF THEIR FOREFATHERS/SERVED THEIR COUNTRY/IN THE GREAT WAR/OF 1917-1918/TO THE SPIRIT OF THAT SERVICE/TRIBUTE IS HERE PAID/BY A GRATEFUL PEOPLE (On front of limestone stele, above the relief, incised letters:) THE RIGHT WILL PREVAIL (On bronze plaque on back of stele:) THESE MEN/FROM/PRINCE GEORGE'S/COUNTY/MADE THE SUPREME/SACRIFICE/DEFENDING/THE LIBERTY OF/MANKIND/ROLL OF HONOR/(list of forty seven names)/ERECTED/1919 signed Founder's mark appears.²⁴

24

<http://sirius-artinventories.si.edu/ipac20/ipac.jsp?&profile=all&source=~!siartinventories&uri=full=3100001~!333145~!0#focus> (accessed November 12, 2014).

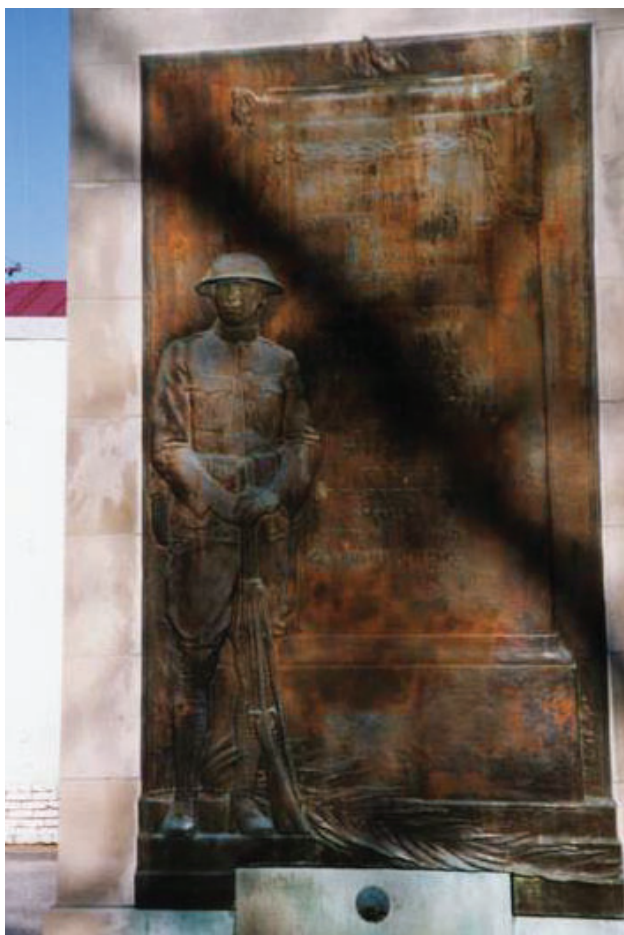


Exhibit 12. “Prince George’s County World War I Monument, (sculpture).” *Date:* Installed 1919. *Medium:* Relief: bronze; Stele: limestone. *Dimensions:* Stele: approx. 11 ft. 8 in. x 5 ft. 6 in. x 1 ft. 8 in. *Owner/Location:* Administered by Prince George’s County, Office of the County Executive, 14741 Governor Oden Bowie Drive, Room 5032, CAB, Upper Marlboro, Maryland 20722. Located Prince George’s County Court House, Front courtyard, Upper Marlboro, Maryland. *Remarks:* The memorial is dedicated to the men and women of Prince George’s County who served in World War I (1917-1918). *Repository:* Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012. *Control Number:* IAS MD000357.

A search of the Smithsonian Institution’s online inventory will indicate a listing of several hundred outdoor war memorials featuring the image of the doughboy. Many of the doughboy statues erected between 1919-1939 would be the mass produced “The Spirit of the American Doughboy” created by the sculptor E.M. Viquesney. (See **EXHIBITS 13 and 14** below). Viquesney’s mass

produced statue would be erected in approximately 140 communities and to help sell them, the sculptor took out advertisements in the American Legion Weekly and later American Legion Monthly.²⁵



Exhibit 13. “The Spirit of the American Doughboy, (sculpture).” *Dates:* Copyrighted 1920, 1934. Dedicated May 29, 1927. *Medium:* Bronze. *Dimensions:* Sculpture: H. 7 ft x 26 in. x 26 in.; Base: 5 ft. x 70 in. *Description:* Figure of a World War I infantryman advancing through the stumps and barbed wire of No Man's Land. He holds a rifle in his proper left hand and a grenade in his upraised proper right hand. *Owner/Location:* Located Main, High, & West Broadway, Lincoln, Maine. *Repository:* Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012. *Control Number:* IAS 47260051.

²⁵ Steven Trout, *On the Battlefield of Memory: The First World War and American Remembrance, 1919-1941* (Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2010), pp 107-156. See also An Les Kopel, Webmaster, “E. M. Viquesney Archive” available at <http://emvarchive.weebly.com> (accessed November 3, 2014).

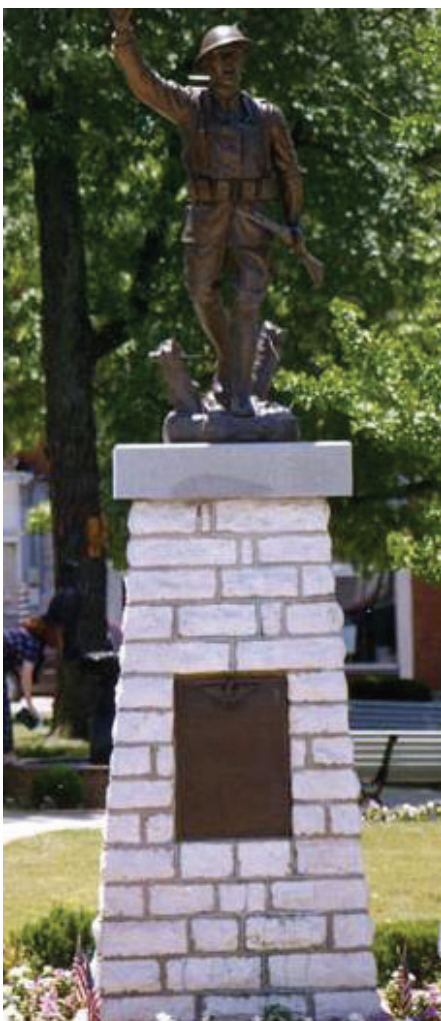


Exhibit 14. “The Spirit of the American Doughboy, (sculpture).” *Dates:* Copyrighted 1920, 1934. Replacement base: 1987. *Medium:* Sculpture: bronze; Base: Vermont granite. *Dimensions:* Sculpture: approx. 83 x 33 1/2 x 57 1/2 in.; Base: approx. 8 ft. 3 in. x 52 in. x 52 in. *Description:* Figure of a World War I infantryman in uniform with field pack, advancing through the stumps and barbed wire of No Man's Land. He holds a rifle in his proper left hand and a grenade in his upraised proper right hand. Figure is mounted on a rusticated stone base on which rectangular metal plaques are attached. *Owner/Location:* Administered by Winchester Court House, 34 South Main Street, Winchester, Kentucky 40391. Located Winchester Court House, Cleveland Avenue, Lawn, Winchester, Kentucky. *Repository:* Inventories of American Painting and Sculpture, Smithsonian American Art Museum, P.O. Box 37012, MRC 970, Washington, D.C. 20013-7012. *Control Number:* IAS 47260050.

The Bladensburg Peace Cross initially began as a project of the Good Roads League of Prince George's County. This organization sought to dedicate the highway between Bladensburg to Annapolis as the “National Defense Highway” as a way in the words of solicitation letter to “honor your comrades” lost in the war and also include a Memorial Cross at the beginning of the Highway. Although the Cross when completed listed only the names of the fallen from George's County, fundraisers for Memorial

sought and received financial gifts from national leaders and residents of the District of Columbia along with those from Prince George's County.²⁶ In this era, Prince George's County developed growing ties with the District. In this period, many communities were linked to the water and sewer system of the nation's capital. Several towns connected to the District by train lines served as bedroom communities for government workers.²⁷

Those seeking funds stressed the religious symbolism of the Cross by referring to it as a "Calvary" Cross; a clear reference to the Christian belief that Jesus was crucified at this place.²⁸ In his address dedicating the Memorial, U.S. Representative Stephen W. Gambrill stressed the Christian symbolism of the Cross declaring to the assembled crowd that it remained "symbolic of Calvary," a not so subtle reference to crucifixion of Jesus and promise of resurrection.²⁹

Any historical analysis of the Bladensburg Peace Cross must take in account how the Latin Cross served as particularly divisive symbol in the 1920s. The Ku Klux Klan, a nativist organization used the Latin Cross in their rituals and it served as one of the sacred symbols of this organization. The Cross had significant theological meaning in Klan ideology and one scholar observed that it "served as a memorial of Christ's debt for human sin as well as his merit filled action."³⁰ For the Klan, the Cross remained connected to the cause of 100 percent Americanism that by definition excluded, "Catholics who had allegiance to a foreign entity, the pope; Jews who refused to assimilate; and African Americans" deemed to be members of a "lesser" race.³¹

The Klan attracted significant membership in a number of Midwestern, Border, and Southern states. Maryland was no exception. For instance, on June 1, 1924, Klansmen from Virginia and Washington, DC, joined those from Hyattsville, Maryland, to provide Allen M. Chase, a slain law enforcement officer, with a full "Ku Klux Klan" funeral on June 1, 1924. The funeral service would take place less than a year before the Cross would be dedicated in neighboring Bladensburg. The Washington Post reported that 400 robed Klansmen wearing robes together with hoods marched behind the hearse as it travelled from the chapel of Gasch's Sons, undertakers to the Fort Lincoln Cemetery. Once they reached the cemetery, the Klansmen formed a square around the cemetery while the Rev. C. H. Cannon, pastor of the area's Methodist Episcopal Church and the unnamed "exalted cyclops and king keagle"

²⁶ "Highway to be Memorial" *Washington Post* (June 8, 1919), page p. A11; "Sacrifice Cross for Soldiers," *Washington Post*, (July 11, 1919) p. 5; "Lawn Fete for Memorial," *Washington Post*, (August 7, 1919), p. 7; "Wounded Yanks Subscribe," *Washington Post*, (August 18, 1919), p. 12; "Gift from Miss Wilson," *Washington Post*, (August 9, 1919), p. 8.

²⁷ Roger J. Brugger, *Maryland: A Middle Temperament, 1634-1980* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press and Maryland Historical Society, 1988), pp. 443-47.

²⁸ "Highway to be Memorial," *Washington Post*, (June 8, 1919). A-11.

²⁹ "Legion Dedicates Bladensburg War Memorial Cross" *Washington Post*, (July 13, 1924), p. 14.

³⁰ Kelly J. Baker, *Gospel According to the Klan: The KKK's Appeal to Protestant America, 1915-1930* (Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2011), p. 74

³¹ Baker, *KKK's Appeal*, 76

presided over the service. As part of the rites, the Klansmen simultaneously raised their “left hand to the skies” while the “Klan Glee Club” sang the “Fiery Cross.”³²

The Klan used the burning cross as symbol of terror directed at Roman Catholics, Jews, and African Americans. The reemergence of the Klan in the late 1910s and 1920s marked a concern among certain segments of native born white Protestants who feared the growing presence of the Roman Catholics and Jews while also remained committed to white supremacy along with maintaining Jim Crow segregation. African Americans leaders and the black press in the Greater Washington, DC, expressed alarm at the growth of the Klan and their rising influence, reflected in 100,000 robed Klansmen parading down Pennsylvania Avenue.³³

The records of one Prince George’s County Klan group from this era survive and they record an active organization seeking to wield political power and influence the local schools. The minutes of the Knights of the Klux Klux Klan No. 51, Mt. Rainier, Maryland reported that the Fiery Cross Committee in 1925 had burned several crosses that year. One of these Crosses was burnt in close proximity of the Peace Memorial.³⁴

Whether members of the Klan donated funds for the Bladensburg Peace Cross is impossible to ascertain. The Synder-Farmer Post No. 3 of the American Legion played a crucial role in raising funds in the early 1920s to complete the Peace Cross. The American Legion relation with Klan during the 1920s remained complex. A number of Klansmen were members of the American Legion during this era. At the same time, many Legion members condemned the Klan and a number of individual posts opposed the action of this organization. After a bitter debate, the national convention of the American Legion in 1923 refused to pass a resolution to condemn this organization.³⁵

In an era of heightened sectarian tension and anti-Catholic sentiment, both a Roman Catholic and a Baptist minister took part in the dedication ceremony on July 12, 1925, for the Bladensburg Peace Cross. But the ceremony dedicating the Cross suggested the limits of inclusiveness. No rabbi or Jewish leader took part in the dedication of the Peace Cross despite the close proximity of Bladensburg to both Washington, DC, and Baltimore with their substantial Jewish communities.³⁶

³² David M. Chalmers, *Hooded Americanism: The History of the Ku Klux Klan*, 2d edition (New York: Franklin Watts, 1981), pp. 159-61. “Elaborate Klan Ceremony at Allen Chase’s Funeral” *Washington Post* (June 2, 1924), p. 2.

³³ “Ku Klux in Washington” *Washington Tribune* (August 7, 1921); “Tribune Gets Mysterious Warning: Signed KKK and Put Under Door at Night” *Washington Tribune* (October 3, 1921), 1; “Klan Threatens Virginia Votes,” *Washington Tribune* (October 8, 1921), p. 3.

³⁴ Klan Minutes, February 26, 1925, March 26, 1925 “The Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Klan No. 51, Mt. Rainier, Maryland archives” at the University of Maryland’s Hornbake Library, College Park, Maryland.

³⁵ William Pencak, *For God and Country: The American Legion* (Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1989), pp. 137-41.

³⁶ Laura Burd Schiavo, “Washington, D.C.,” *Encyclopedia Judaica*, 2nd Edition, Edited by Michael Berenbaum and Fred Skolnik. (Detroit: Macmillan Reference, 2007), pp. 678-682.

Did the giant Cross located on major highway route just outside the District of Columbia serve as a marker that Jews were not welcome in Prince George's County? For most Jews, especially observant Jews, it would be surprising if they did not view the Bladensburg Peace Cross as an overtly hostile Christian symbol, especially if they were driving by this monument in an automobile. Moreover, those who sponsored the Bladensburg Cross, especially at the dedication ceremony, stressed the overt Christian character of it.

Despite a substantial African American population in Prince George's County, no black minister or leader took part in the dedication ceremony either. Moreover, American Legion posts in Maryland like those in other southern states were segregated by race.³⁷ An African American jazz group would play at fundraiser sponsored by the Snyder-Farmer post and this is the only evidence of any black participation in the Bladensburg Peace Cross fundraising campaign.³⁸ At another fundraiser put on by the post, members performed a ministerial show with the help of the local high school and an outside production company.³⁹ Although no record exists of the content of this show, most scholars have described them as shows that conveyed a host of racist stereotypes regarding African American behavior and culture. It should be observed that members of that African Americans from Prince George's County did serve in World War I.⁴⁰

The exclusion of African Americans from the ceremonies dedicating the Bladensburg Peace Cross and their marginal role in the efforts to raise funds for the memorial reflected the prevailing patterns of discrimination and segregation in Maryland during the interwar years. By law and custom, public accommodations, public schools, and the National Guard in Maryland were segregated by race. Race-restrictive covenants were widely used in this era to perpetuate residential segregation by race. Attached herein as Exhibits A and B are a mere sampling of such deeds from the 1920s-1950s containing race-restrictive covenants in Prince George's County. For instance, a deed recorded in 1936 in Prince George's County contained the following covenant: "At no time shall the above described lots or any part thereof, or any building thereon erected be sold, leased to, transferred to, or occupied by any Negro or person of Negro of African descent." (Exhibit A).

Post World War I Memorials

Since World War I, most war memorials remain secular and relatively few make use of overt sectarian symbols. In the immediate aftermath of World War II, most communities embraced living memorials such as hospitals, parks, highways, stadiums, community centers, and other utilitarian structure to memorialize the war dead and veterans. After the Vietnam War there witnessed a renewed interest in building war memorials, but most avoided religious imagery or symbols. For instance, the national memorials to World War II, Korea, and Vietnam War in nation's capital eschew religious symbolism. The supplementary monuments built to honor the war dead of World War II, Korea, and

³⁷ Pencak, *For God and Country*, pp. 68-69.

³⁸ "History of the Snyder-Farmer Legion Post 3" (Prince George's County Historical Society), p19

³⁹ "History of the Snyder-Farmer Legion Post 3," p. 16

⁴⁰ <http://www.anacostiatrains.org/trailblazers.pdf>

Vietnam near the Bladensburg Peace Cross also avoid religious symbolism. In short, the Bladensburg Cross is an aberration historically, even in the era it was built and dedicated.⁴¹

The lack of such sectarian symbolism mirrored efforts by the U.S. armed forces in World War II and later wars to respect religious pluralism. Before World War II, the Army Chief of Chaplains, Brigadier General and Roman Catholic Monsignor William R. Arnold convinced Congress to appropriate funds to build chapels to promote the free exercise of religion. In order to fulfill the mandate of inclusiveness and to prevent the establishment of religion, all religious symbols (e.g. Stars of David, Crosses) were designed to be removable or easily covered so as not offend individuals from other faiths.⁴² Significant protests emerged from the Roman Catholic hierarchy when priests serving as chaplains or Catholic soldiers were compelled to participate in ecumenical religious services on the orders of a commander.⁴³ On several occasions the senior leadership of the U.S. Army and U.S. Navy reminded the chain of command that participation in religious services must be voluntary.

The respect for religious pluralism is reflected in efforts to ensure the identification and burial of the war dead during World War II and later the Korean War. The Cross never served as default marker for all those killed in battle and army regulations mandated that they placed only over the graves of individuals known to be Christians. The U.S. Army even developed a distinctive non-sectarian grave marker to be placed over the graves of soldiers whose religious identities could not be determined.⁴⁴

⁴¹ Piehler, *Remembering War the American Way*, passim.

⁴² War Department, A.S. F. Office, Chief of Chaplains, May 1, 1943, Addenda to Circular Letter No. 272, May, 1, 1943. Papers of Mark T. Warner, File: Office of the Corps Chaplains, 1929 (1), Box 2, Papers of Mark T. Warner Papers, Bentley Library, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. In his circular letters Chaplain Arnold excerpts a letters that he sent to a chaplain that stated. "Our chapels have been built by a government which declares that man shall be free to worship God as seems best to himself. They have been so designed that men of all creeds and faiths may enter therein and worship. The building of chapels was approved by the War Department and funds for their construction were appropriated by Congress only after it was made clear that each chapel would be available for religious purposes by military personnel of all faiths." In this circular letter he also reminded chaplains that "Art paintings, fixtures, and statuary should be so attached that they can readily be removed. In chapels where such fixtures have already been permanently attached drapes should be made to cover these when particular service of that denomination is completed." See also Deborah Dash Moore, *GI Jews: How World War II Changed a Generation* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2004), p. 130.

⁴³ Military Ordinariate, Circular Letter No. 32, June 10, 1943, File: Circular Letters to Chaplains, Box 9, Papers of John F. O'Hara, University of Notre Dame Archives, Notre Dame, Indiana. In this circular letter, the Ordinariate observed, "A disagreeable note has appeared here and there, as it does at Christmas and on one or two other days during the year. We refer to the 'formation' or 'required religious service.' Sometimes a Commanding Officer who does not understand fully either service regulations or Canon Law will issue an order for a joint religious service, with required attendance... Neither Catholic chaplains nor Catholic service personnel are permitted to take part in religious services other than those of their own faith. ... Catholics recognize the right of others to worship God according to conscience, and expect similar recognition---which is guaranteed by our Constitution. President Roosevelt has declared that freedom of religion is one of the rights for which we are now at war, and Catholics are fighting wholeheartedly for the defense of that right."

⁴⁴ War Department, *Technical Manual 10-630: Graves Registration* (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1941), pp. 11-12; War Department, *FM 10-63, War Department Field Manual Graves Registration* (Washington: Government Printing Office, January 1945), p. 5.

Chaplain Israel A. S. Yost, a Lutheran pastor serving with the Japanese American 100th Battalion placed them over the graves of Buddhist soldiers from his unit killed in battle.⁴⁵

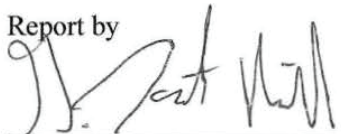
After World War II ended, families repatriated nearly 70 percent of the war dead for burial in military cemeteries or private burial grounds in the continental United States. Again, the American Battle Monuments Commission only allowed next of kin to select a Cross or Star of David for those would be buried in overseas cemeteries. But in the continental United States, next of kin could receive a flat headstone provided by the federal government that contained no religious inscription. Moreover, religious inscriptions used on governmental headstones make up only a small portion of the iconography on the stone.⁴⁶

During the Korean War and in the all the remaining wars since, the United States has repatriated all the war dead for burial in either a national cemetery or private burial ground.⁴⁷ The free standing Latin Cross or Star of David used in overseas cemeteries maintained by the American Battle Monuments Commission are not used in national cemeteries maintained by the federal government.

CONCLUSION

The Bladensburg Peace Cross prominently features a Christian religious symbol that excludes non-Christians, as well as some Christians. The available historical evidence makes clear that the Cross has never been considered a universal marker for the all soldiers who died in their nation's services. Since the founding of the republic, most war memorials have avoided the use of the Cross or other sectarian religious symbols. The Bladensburg Cross can only be seen as intended to commemorate the service and sacrifice of Christian soldiers to the exclusion of non-Christians, and even some Christians.

Report by



G. Kurt Piehler

Date: 14 November 2014

⁴⁵ Israel A. S. Yost, Combat Chaplain, *The Personal Story of the World War II Chaplain of the Japanese American 100th Battalion* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 2006). See also, Thomas Bruscino, *A Nation Forged in War: How World War II Taught Americans to Get Along* (Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2010), passim

⁴⁶ Piehler, *Remembering War the American Way*, pp. 129-132.

⁴⁷ Piehler, *Remembering War the American Way*, pp. 155-57.

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Exhibit A

The covenants herein contained shall bind, and the benefits and advances shall inure to, the respective heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns of the parties hereto. Whenever used the singular number shall include the plural, the plural the singular, and the use of any gender shall be applicable to all genders.

Witness the signature(s) and seal(s) of the parties of the first part on the day and year first above written.

Witness:

H. M. Packard

FOR
RELEASE
SEE
BOOK
725
PAGE
10

Claude W. Long

(SEAL)

Grace E. Long

(SEAL)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, to wit:

I Hereby Certify, That on this 24 day of September, 1936, before me, the subscriber, a Notary Public in and for the District of Columbia aforesaid, personally appeared Claude W. Long and Grace E. Long, his wife, and they acknowledged the foregoing deed to be their act.

At the same time also personally appeared Fred McKee, the Vice-President of the within-named body corporate, Beneficiary, and made oath in due form of law that the consideration of said Deed of Trust is true and bona fide as therein set forth; and also made oath that he is the agent of the Beneficiary and is duly authorized to make this affidavit.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year aforesaid.

Harry M. Packard

(Notary Seal)

Notary Public, D. C.

Enrolled September 30, 1936 at 10:31 A. M.

AGREEMENT

Cora R. Clarke

to

Joseph Stanley Hoffman and
Margaret Ellen Hoffman,
his wife

THIS AGREEMENT, Made and entered into this 25th day of September, 1936, by and between CORA R. CLARKE, Owner, and Joseph Stanley Hoffman and Margaret Ellen Hoffman, his wife, Purchasers, parties of the second part, witnesseth:

That the said party of the first part, in consideration of the sum of Two Hundred (\$200.00) Dollars, to her duly paid, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, hereby agrees to sell to the said parties of the second part, all that piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in Edmonston, Prince George's County, Maryland, and more particularly described as follows: BEING Lot numbered Nine (9) in Block Lettered "G" of the subdivision known as Edmonston, at and for the sum of Thirty-five Hundred (\$3500.00) Dollars, which the said parties of the second part hereby agree to pay to the said party of the first part as follows: The sum of Two Hundred (\$200.00) Dollars, upon the execution of this Agreement, the receipt of which is acknowledged as above, and the balance payable in one installment note of even date herewith, drawn to the order of the said CORA R. CLARKE, with interest until paid at the rate of six per centum per annum, said principal and interest payable in monthly installments of Thirty (\$30.00) Dollars (with the privilege of making larger payments in any amount) on the 15th day of each and every month after date until paid, each installment when so paid to be applied, first, to the payment of the interest on the amount of principal remaining unpaid, and the balance thereof credited to the principal.

IT IS HEREBY AGREED that the said note, together with all taxes and insurance charges, special and general assessments of every kind, and water rents, the said parties of the second part shall pay promptly when due, and it is further understood that the State and County tax receipt is to be exhibited to the said Cora R. Clarke or agent on or before the 1st day of July of each year, and the town taxes and special assessments, if any, when paid.

AND IT IS FURTHER AGREED that in the event there should be any default in any one of the payments aforesaid, the taxes or insurance, special or general assessments of every kind and water rents for a period of ten days, then this Contract shall at the option of the said party of the first part, be forfeited and at an end, and thereupon immediately and at once, the parties of the second part shall become tenants of the said party of the first part, and hereby agree that they, as tenants, shall attorn thereafter to the said party of the first part, as her tenants, and agree and stipulate thereafter on the first succeeding 15th day of the following month, and on the 15th day of each and every month thereafter, they shall pay to the said Cora R. Clarke, the sum of Thirty (\$30.) Dollars, as rental for said premises, as monthly tenants; and further that the said tenants hereby specifically agree in the event of said forfeiture and thereby becoming tenants of the said Cora R. Clarke, to subject themselves to the Maryland Laws of Landlord and Tenant, it being understood and agreed that the amounts paid to the time of any such forfeiture on said property, are to be taken as an agreed liquidation of damages and only a fair rental for said property.

IT IS FURTHER AGREED AND UNDERSTOOD by the parties hereto that when One Thousand (\$1000.00) Dollars of the principal of said note shall be paid, together with interest and taxes, insurance and assessments and water rents in current shape, the said Cora R. Clarke shall execute and deliver to the said parties of the second part, their heirs and assigns, a proper deed for the conveyancing and assuring to them the fee simple of said premises, which deed shall contain a special warranty and the covenants below states: and at the same time the parties of the second part shall assume the balance of a mortgage held by the Hyattsville Building and Loan Association, which mortgage was originally fifteen Hundred (\$1500.) Dollars, and give a second mortgage for the unpaid balance, monthly payments on both above mentioned mortgages at no time at total less than Thirty (\$30.00) Dollars per month, Note in original amount of \$3,300.00 to be marked paid and cancelled and delivered to parties of the second part.

IT IS FURTHER AGREED that any improvements made on said property by the parties of the second part, of whatever character are not to be removed, sold or transferred without the consent of the party of the first part during the first three years of the life of this contract.

IT IS ALSO AGREED by the parties hereto, that the said purchasers herein or their principal or principals is or are not of negro blood; that the said land or any part thereof, or the improvements thereon, or any part thereof, shall not be leased to or occupied by a person of negro blood, and that a breach of these covenants in whole or in part by the said parties of the second part, their heirs and assigns, resulting from the said breach; that no nuisance of offensive, noisy or illegal trade, calling or transaction shall be done, suffered or permitted thereon; and the parties of the second part further agree that no building whatever shall be erected within fifteen feet of the street line on front line of said premises. These covenants are to be taken and construed as running with the land.

84
 Sent to
 Attorney
 in 11/11/14
 Wash. DC
 Jan. 8, 1937

Prudential Co-operative
 Realty Company
 Incorporated

to

Walter & Lottie Evans

(U.S. Rev. §.50). THIS DEED, Made this 28th day of

September, in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirty-six, between PRUDENTIAL CO-OPERATIVE REALTY COMPANY, Incorporated a body corporate, duly incorporated under the laws of the STATE of MARYLAND, party of the first part and WALTER

EVANS and LOTTIE H. EVANS, his wife, of Washington, D. C., parties of the second part.

WITNESSETH, that in consideration of the sum of One Dollar (\$1.00) and other valuable considerations, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, and the performance of the covenants and agreements hereinafter set out to be performed by the said party of the second part, their heirs and assigns, the said part of the first part does hereby grant and convey unto the parties of the second part their heirs and assigns subject to said covenants and agreements, all that land and premises situate in the FIRST ELECTION DISTRICT of PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY, in the STATE aforesaid and particularly described as follows:

LOTS Numbers Twenty-eight (28) and Twenty-nine (29) in Section "O" of the development known as BELTSVILLE HEIGHTS, same being a part of the lot of ground which by deed dated Dec. 30, 1929, and recorded among the land records of PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY in Liber S. D. H. No. 353, folio 39, was granted and conveyed by Peoples Coop. Realty Co., Inc., to the said Prudential CO-OPERATIVE REALTY COMPANY, INCORPORATED, in fee simple, a plat of the same land having been duly recorded among the said land records of PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY in Plat Liber R. N. R. Section 2 Folio 49.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the above granted property unto the parties of the second part, their heirs and assigns, forever, in fee simple, subject, however, to the following covenants and agreements, which are hereby entered into by the said parties of the second part, their heirs and assigns, with the said party of the first part as a part of the consideration for this deed.

1. At no time shall any part of the said land be used or occupied for the manufacture, brewing, distilling or sale of spirituous or malt liquors, nor shall the said lots, or any part thereof, or any building erected thereon at any time hereafter, be used or occupied as a bone-boiling establishment, tannery, slaughter house, glue, soap, candle, starch or gun-powder manufactory, or for any other offensive or dangerous purposes.
2. That the said lots or buildings thereon shall never be rented, leased or sold, transferred or conveyed to nor shall the same be occupied exclusively by any negro or colored person or person of negro blood.
3. That no signs for advertising purposes shall be erected or placed thereon.
4. That all buildings erected thereon shall be placed and set back not less than ten feet (10') from the street line, provided that steps, windows, porticos and other projections appurtenant thereto may be within said distance.
5. That there shall not be erected upon any portion of said premises any dwelling costing less than Fifteen Hundred Dollars (\$1,500.00).
6. That there shall be no violation of the usual nuisance clauses.

AND the said party of the first part, subject to the above covenants and agreements on the part of the said parties of the second part, their heirs and assigns, covenants that it will warrant specially the land and premises hereby granted and conveyed and that it will execute such further assurances of said land and premises as may be requisite.

WITNESS, the corporate seal of the said Grantor and the signatures of the President, and Secretary thereof, the day and year first above written.

(Corporate Seal)

PRUDENTIAL CO-OPERATIVE REALTY COMPANY, Inc.

TEST:

Lillian Camerman

S. L. Hammerman (SEAL)
 President.

Eather Hammerman (SEAL)
 Secretary.

STATE of MARYLAND, Baltimore City, to wit:

I HEREBY CERTIFY, that on this 28th day of September, in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirty-six, before me, the subscriber, a Notary Public, of the STATE of MARYLAND, in and for the City of Baltimore aforesaid, personally appeared S. Lawrence Hammerman, President; and ESTHER HAMMERMAN, Treasurer and Secretary, of Prudential CO-OPERATIVE REALTY COMPANY, INCORPORATED, the Grantor hereinbefore named, and they acknowledge the foregoing DEED to be the act of the said body corporate.

WITNESS my hand and notarial seal.

Lillian Camerman

(Notary Seal)

Notary Public.

Enrolled September 30, 1936 at 9:18 A. M.

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Lillie E. Mathieson

to

Earl F. Teter and

Ethel G. Teter, Tenants
by the Entirety.

(U.S. Rev. \$2.50). THIS DEED, Made this 24 day of Sept-

ember in the year of one thousand nine hundred and Thirty-six

by and between Lillie E. Mathieson, surviving Joint Tenant of

her husband, William F. Mathieson, deceased, of the State of

Maryland, party of the first part, and Earl F. Teter and his

wife, Ethel G. Teter, of the State of Maryland, parties of

the second part:

Witnesseth, That in consideration of Ten and no/100 (\$10.00) Dollars, the party of the first part does hereby grant unto the parties of the second part, in fee simple, as Tenants by the Entirety all those pieces or parcel of land, together with the improvements, rights, privileges, and appurtenances to the same belonging, situate in the County of Prince George, Maryland described as follows, to-wit:

Lots numbered Thirty (30) and Thirty-one (31), and the easterly one-half of Lot numbered Twenty-nine (29) adjoining Lot numbered Thirty (30), in Block numbered Fifty-five (55), in the subdivision known as "Bradbury Heights," as per plat recorded in Plat Book 1, Folios 69, 70 and 71, one of the Land Records of Prince Georges County, Maryland, said one-half of Lot numbered Twenty-nine (29) fronting 10 feet on the Southerly line of Mitchell Avenue by the full depth of said lot of 100 feet; subject to covenants of record.

The party of the first part hereby conveys the aforesaid property to the parties of the second part subject to a first deed of trust in the sum of \$2500 recorded in Liber 341 at folio 502 of the Clerk's Office at Marlboro, Prince Georges County, Maryland,

And the said party of the first part covenants that she will warrant specially the property hereby conveyed; and that she will execute such further assurances of said land as may be requisite.

Witness My hand and seal the day and year hereinbefore written.

In presence of-

Verna M. Norfolk

Lillie E. Mathieson

(SEAL)

Case 8:14-cv-00550-DKC Document 80-6 Filed 05/05/15 Page 40 of 101

Beltsville Land Improvement
Company, of Prince George's
County, a corporation

to

Oswald L. Osteen And

Mary Ella Osteen

THIS DEED, Made this 30th day of September, 1936, by
and between the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, of
Prince George's County, a corporation, party of the first
part, and Oswald L. Osteen and Mary Ella Osteen (wife),
parties of the second part.-

WITNESSETH:- That for and in consideration of the sum of
ten dollars (10.00) receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, and the further consideration
that the said Oswald L. Osteen and Mary Ella Osteen, their, his or her heirs and assigns,
will not permit any building or buildings on the land hereinafter described, or hereafter
to be erected thereon, to be used for the manufacture or sale of malt or spiritous liquors,
and will not sell or lease the said land, or the buildings thereon, or any part thereof, to
any person or persons of negro blood, does hereby bargain and sell, and convey, unto the
parties of the second part, said Oswald L. Osteen and Mary Ella Osteen, as tenants by
the entirety, the property described, as follows, to wit:-

Part of Lots one (1), and two (2), in Block nineteen (19), in Section two (2), of the
subdivision of "Beltsville," in Prince George's County, State of Maryland, as per plat of
said subdivision recorded in Liber J. W. B. No. 5, Folio 494, of the Land Records of said
County.- Said part of said lots hereby conveyed being particularly described as follows:-

Beginning at the corner of Queen Anne and Kent Avenues, and running thence north-
westerly, along the line of said Kent Avenue and along the line of said lots one and two,
one hundred and forty-five and twelve-hundredths (145.12) feet, to the corner of lot
three; thence northeasterly, along the dividing line between lots two and three, one
hundred (100) feet; thence southeasterly, in a straight line and parallel to the line of
said Kent Avenue, one hundred and forty-five and twelve-hundredths (145.12) feet, to the
southerly line of said lot one, and the northerly line of said Queen Anne Avenue; thence,
along said line of said lot and said line of said avenue, one hundred (100) feet, to the
place of beginning.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD, the said land and premises upon the condition, however, that if
any building or buildings upon the same be ever used for the manufacture or sale of malt
or spiritous liquors, or if the said land, or the buildings thereon, be ever leased or sold,
to any person or persons of negro blood, the said property, together with the improvements
thereon, shall revert to the party of the first part, its successors and assigns.

WITNESS the signature of the party of the first part, the Beltsville Land Improvement
Company of Prince George's County, a corporation, by J. Simms Jones, its president, and the
seal of said corporation, attested by Harry R. Jones, its secretary, the day and year
first hereinbefore written.

(Corporate Seal)

Attest:-

Harry R. Jones
secretary.

Beltsville Land Improvement Company,
of Prince George's County, a cor-
poration.

By J. Simms Jones
president.

STATE OF MARYLAND, Prince George's County, to wit:

I HEREBY CERTIFY, That on this 23rd day of September, in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirty-six (1936), before me, the subscriber, a Notary Public of the State of Maryland, in and for Prince George's County, aforesaid, personally appeared Harry W. West and Elizabeth C. West, his wife, the above named grantors, and they each acknowledged the foregoing Deed to be their act.

As Witness my hand and Notarial seal.

Matilda W. Duvall

(Notary Seal)

Notary Public.

Enrolled September 23, 1936 at 11:19 A. M.

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The Holloway Company

(U.S. Rev. \$.50). THIS DEED, Made this

to

nineteenth day of May in the year nineteen

Edgar C. Wolford & Charles D. Sanger, Sr.

hundred and thirty-six, by and between THE

HOLLOWAY COMPANY, a corporation, incorporated

under the laws of the State of Maryland, party of the first part and EDGAR C. WOLFORD and CHARLES D. SANGER, SR., of Prince George's County, State of Maryland, parties of the second part.

WITNESSETH, that in consideration of the sum of Ten Dollars and other good and valuable considerations, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, the said party of the first part does grant and convey unto the parties of the second part, as tenants in common, their heirs and assigns, in fee simple, all those pieces or parcels of ground situate, lying and being in Prince George's County, State of Maryland, and being described as follows, to wit:

BEING Lots Numbered thirty-four (34), thirty-five (35), thirty-six (36), thirty-seven (37) and thirty-eight (38) in Block Numbered six (6) in the subdivision of the tract of land known as "RIVERDALE HEIGHTS," as per plat of said subdivision recorded among the Land Records of Prince George's County, Maryland, in Plat Book R. N. R. No. 2, at folios 42 and 43. Being a part of the same land which by deed dated February 29, 1928, and recorded among the Land Records of Prince George's County, in Liber No. 314, folio 308 was granted and conveyed by FRANK M. STEPHEN and HAZEL V. STEPHEN, his wife, to the said THE HOLLOWAY COMPANY, a body corporate, aforesaid.

TOGETHER with the buildings and improvements thereupon erected, made or being; and all and every, the rights, alleys, ways, waters, privileges, appurtenances and advantages to the same belonging or in anywise appertaining.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the aforesaid pieces or parcels of ground and premises above described or mentioned, and hereby intended to be conveyed together with the rights, privileges appurtenances and advantages thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the only proper use, benefit and behoof forever of the said parties of the second part, as tenants in common, their heirs and assigns.

SUBJECT, however, to the following covenants and restrictions, which the said parties of the second part by the acceptance hereof for themselves, their heirs and assigns, as a part of the consideration for this deed agree to abide by and perform.

*Original
Filed
10/24/2014*

1. No dwelling shall be erected except upon plans and specifications first approved in writing by The Holloway Company, or its successors, or of the flat roof type; or on less than two lots; or to project within fifteen feet of any street or to project within less than five feet of the side line of the lot or plot on which erected. No dwelling to cost under Two Thousand Dollars to be erected on lots fronting on Riverdale or Edmonston's Road or One Thousand Dollars on other lots. No other building than a dwelling shall be erected except pursuant to waiver signed by The Holloway Company or its successors, setting forth location and construction. Except pursuant to waiver signed by The Holloway Company, there shall not be erected or permitted on any part of the premises any building, structure or construction, of whatever nature, except a detached, private dwelling house or private garage.

2. The Company reserves the right to enter upon the premises at any time prior to the erection of a dwelling thereon, and grade the same, placing soil thereon or removing soil therefrom, and to cut grass, remove weeds and plant and cultivate flowers, shrubs and trees thereon, and at any time to enter along the back line thereof to install and maintain or license others to install and maintain wires and apparatus above or below the ground for electric light or telephone or both for general use.

3. At no time shall the above described lots or any part thereof, or any building thereon erected be sold, leased to, transferred to, or occupied by any Negro or person of Negro or African descent. This provision, however, not to include servants bona fide employed by the owner or occupant of said lot while living with said owner or occupant.

AND the said party of the first part covenants that it will warrant specially the property hereby conveyed; and that it will execute such other and further assurances of said land as may be necessary or requisite.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the said THE HOLLOWAY COMPANY, a body corporate, has caused these presents to be signed by its President and its corporate seal to be hereto attached, attested by its Secretary, the day and year first above written.

(Corporate Seal)

THE HOLLOWAY COMPANY, a body
corporate

TEST:-

by Percival S. Whipple
President.

B. G. Altvater
Secretary.

CITY OF BALTIMORE SS.
STATE OF MARYLAND

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this nineteenth day of May in the year nineteen hundred and thirty-six, before me, the subscriber, a Notary Public in and for the City and State aforesaid, personally appeared PERCIVAL S. WHIPPLE, the President of The Holloway Company, incorporated, and acknowledge the foregoing deed to be the act and deed of the said body corporate.

WITNESS my hand and Notarial Seal.

Annie A. Dukes
Notary Public.

(Notary Seal)

Commission expires May 3, 1937.

Enrolled September 23, 1936 at 3:11 P. M.

Maryland, in Plat Book B. D. S. No. 1, folio 27.

Being part of the property described in deed from The County Commissioners of Prince George's County, Maryland, to Frederick L. Watkins and Helena J. Watkins, his wife, dated May 6, 1941, and recorded in Liber No. 610, folio 161, Land Records of said State and County.

Together with the buildings and improvements thereupon erected, made or being and all and every the rights, alleys, ways, waters, privileges, appurtenances and advantages, to the same belonging, or otherwise appertaining.

To Have and To Hold the said lot of ground and premises, above described and mentioned, and hereby intended to be conveyed; together with the rights, privileges, appurtenances and advantages thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the proper use and benefit of the said Gwyn Gardiner and Margaret Gardiner, his wife, as tenants by the entireties, the survivor, his or her heirs and assigns, in fee simple.

And the said party of the first part hereby covenants that she has not done or suffered to be done any act, matter or thing whatsoever, to encumber the property hereby conveyed; that she will warrant specially the property granted and that she will execute such further assurances of the same as may be requisite.

Witness the hand and seal of said grantor.

TEST:

Margaret R. Kraft

Helena J. Watkins, widow (SEAL)

STATE OF MARYLAND, PRINCE GEORGE'S CO., to wit:

I HEREBY CERTIFY, That on this 2nd day of May in the year one thousand nine hundred and forty six (1946), before me, the subscriber, a Notary Public of the State of Maryland, in and for Prince George's County aforesaid, personally appeared Helena J. Watkins, widow, the above named grantor, and she acknowledged the foregoing Deed to be her act.

As Witness my hand and Notarial Seal.

Margaret R. Kraft

(Notary Seal)

Notary Public

Enrolled May 6, 1946 at 9:35 A.M.

John Ridley Shields

(U. S. Rev. \$.55). (State Tax \$.10). This Deed Made

and

this 12th day of April, in the year of Our Lord One

Susan B. Shields, His Wife,

thousand nine hundred and forty six by and between John

to

Ridley Shield and Susan B. Shields, his wife, of

Ralph S. Harvey

Hyattsville, Maryland, parties of the first part and

Pauline F. Harvey

Ralph S. and Pauline F. Harvey parties of the second

part.

Witnesseth, that in consideration of the sum of ten (\$10) the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, the said parties of the first part do grant and convey unto the parties of the second part, as joint tenants, their heirs and assigns in fee simple, all that piece or parcel of ground situate, lying and being in the nineteenth election district of Prince George's County, Maryland, and more particularly described as follows: -

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT (Notary Seal) CE94_826 Date available 07/30/2004 Printed 10/2/2014

notary seal of Margaret R. Kraft, Notary Public, Prince George's County, Md. Exp. 12-31-46

Lot numbered Seven (7) in a subdivision known as J. R. Shields Addition to Ducat Town according to a plat thereof made by W. R. Barker on April 7, 1936, and approved on April 17, 1936, and duly recorded in M. N. G. P. & P. G. Record file No. 521 in records of said county.

Together with the buildings and improvements thereupon erected, made or being and all and every the rights, privileges appurtenances and advantages thereto belonging or in any wise appertaining.

To have and to hold said piece or parcel of ground and premises above described or mentioned and hereby intended to be conveyed; together with the rights, privileges, appurtenances and advantages thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the only and proper use, benefit and behoof forever of the said parties of the second part, as joint tenants, their heirs and assigns forever, it being distinctly understood and covenanted between the contracting parties that the land mentioned above is not to be occupied, bargained or sold to any person other than one of the white or Caucasian Race, and that this restriction is a covenant that runs with the land.

And the said parties of the first part covenant that they will warrant specially the property hereby conveyed; that they are glized of the land hereby conveyed; that they have a right to convey said land; that the said parties of the second part shall quietly enjoy said land; that they have done no act to encumber said land; and that they will execute such further assurances of said land as may be requisited.

Witness our hands and seals.

Norman L. Knauss
as to both

John Ridley Shields (SEAL)

Susan B. Shields (SEAL)

CITY OF WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 12th day of April, 1946, before the subscriber, a notary public in and for the District of Columbia, personally appears John Ridley Shields and Susan B. Shields, his wife, un said District of Columbia, and that the said John Ridley Shields and Susan B. Shields, his wife who are personally well known to me and did acknowledge the foregoing deed to be heir act.

In Testimony whereof, I have affixed my notarial seal this 12th day of April, 1946.

Norman L. Knauss

(Notary Seal)

Notary Public

My Commission expires March 31, 1948

Enrolled May 6, 1946 at 9:37 A.M.

////////////////////////////////////

John Ridley Shields

and

Susan B. Shields, His Wife,

to

Ralph S. Harvey

Pauline F. Harvey

the second part.

(U. S. Rev. \$.55). (State Tax \$.10). THIS DEED

Made this 12th day of April, in the year of Our Lord one thousand nine hundred and forty six by and between John Ridley Shields and Susan B. Shields, his wife, of Hyattsville, Maryland, parties of the first part, and Ralph S. and Pauline F. Harvey parties of

WITNESSETH, that in consideration of the sum of ten (\$10) dollars the receipt of

*Remit to
Pauline F. Harvey
520 2-56 St. Rd
Baltimore, Md
Apr. 25, 1946*

12

Case 8:14-cv-00550-DKC Document 80-6 Filed 05/05/15 Page 45 of 101

which is hereby acknowledged, the said parties of the first part do grant and convey unto the parties of the second part, as joint tenants, their heirs and assigns in fee simple, all that piece or parcel of ground situate, lying and being in the nineteenth election district of Prince George's County, Maryland, and more particularly described as follows: -

Lot numbered six (6) in a subdivision known as J. R. Shields' Addition to Ducat Town according to a plat thereof made by W. R. Barker on April 7, 1936, and approved on April 17, 1936, and duly recorded in M.N.G.P. & P.G. Record file No. 521 in records of said county.

Together with the buildings and improvements thereupon erected, made or being and all and every the rights, privileges appurtenances and advantages thereto belonging or in any wise appertaining.

To have and to hold said piece or parcel of ground and premises above described or mentioned and hereby intended to be conveyed; together with the rights, privileges, appurtenances and advantages thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the only and proper use, benefit and behoof forever of the said parties of the second part, as joint tenants, their heirs and assigns forever, it being distinctly understood and covenanted between the contracting parties that the land mentioned above is not to be occupied bargained or sold to any person other than one of the white or Caucasian Race, and that this restriction is a covenant that runs with the land.

And the said parties of the first part covenant that they will warrant specially the property hereby conveyed; that they are seized of the land hereby conveyed; that they have a right to convey said land; that the said parties of the second part shall encumber said land; and that they will execute such further assurances of said land as may be requisite.

Witness our hands and seals.

Witness:

Norman L. Knauss
as to both

John Ridley Shields (SEAL)

Susan B. Shields (SEAL)

CITY OF WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, SS: -

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 12th day of April, 1946, before the subscriber, a notary public in and for the District of Columbia, personally appeared John Ridley Shields and Susan B. Shields, his wife, in said District of Columbia, and that the said John Ridley Shields and Susan B. Shields, his wife who are personally well known to me did acknowledge the foregoing deed to be their act.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have affixed my notarial seal this 12th day of April, 1946.

(Notary Seal)

Norman L. Knauss

My Commission expires March 31, 1948

Notary Public

Enrolled May 6, 1946 at 9:38 A.M.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT (Land Records) SS6, p. 0012, MSA_CES4_926 Date available 07/30/2004. Printed 10/21/2014.

the singular number shall include the plural, the plural the singular, and the use of any gender shall be applicable to all genders.

WITNESS THE SIGNATURES AND SEALS of the first party on the day and year first written.

Signed, Sealed and Delivered
in the Presence of:

Mabel C. Gormley
as to both

Peter G. Palmieri (SEAL)

Sabina T. Palmieri (SEAL)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, ss.

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 7th day of May, 1946 before the subscriber, a Notary Public in and for the District of Columbia aforesaid, personally appeared Peter G. Palmieri & Sabina T. Palmieri his wife, and each acknowledged the foregoing Deed to be their respective act.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have affixed my official seal this 7th day of May, A.D. 1946.

(Notary Seal)

Mabel C. Gormley

Notary Public

My Commission expires March 15, 1947.

Enrolled May 10, 1946 at 10:09 A.M.

FOR
RELEASE
SIDE
BOOK
...12-90.
PAGE
....323.

Beltsville Land Improvement
Company, of Prince George's
County, a corporation,

to

Mazie Moore, for life, remainder
to Dorothy Louise Houchens.

(U. S. Rev. \$.55). (State Tax \$.20). THIS

DEED, made this 8th day of May, 1946, by and be-

tween the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, of

Prince George's County, a corporation, party of

the first part, and Mazie Moore and Dorothy Louise

Houchens, parties of the second part.

WITNESSETH, That the said party of the first part, for and in consideration of the sum of Two Hundred (\$200.00) dollars, receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, and the further consideration that the said parties of the second part, their heirs and assigns, will not permit any building or buildings on the land hereinafter described, and sold, or hereafter to be erected thereon, to be used as a place for the manufacture or sale of spiritous or malt liquors, and will not sell or lease the same, or any part thereof, or the buildings thereon, to a person or persons of negro blood, does hereby grant, bargain, sell and convey, unto said Mazie Moore for life, remainder, after the death of said Mazie Moore, to Dorothy Louise Houchens, her heirs and assigns forever, in fee simple, all that real estate situate, lying and being in Vansville District, Prince

*Permit To
Mazie Moore
Beltsville, Md
Nov. 16, 1946*

100

Case 8:14-cv-00550-DKC Document 80-6 Filed 05/05/15 Page 47 of 101

George's County, State of Maryland, known and distinguished as:

All of Lot Numbered One (1) in Block Numbered Forty-one (41), Section Two (2) of the subdivision of "BELTSVILLE", as the same appears on a Plat of said subdivision duly recorded in Liber J. W. B. No. 5, folio 494, of the Land Records of said County and State.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the aforesaid piece or parcel of ground and premises above described or mentioned, and hereby intended to be conveyed, together with the rights, privileges, appurtenances, and advantages thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the only proper use, benefit and behoof of the said Mazie Moore for life, remainder, after the death of said Mazie Moore, to Dorothy Louise Houchens, her heirs and assigns forever, in fee simple.

WITNESS the signature of the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, of Prince George's County, a corporation, by J. Simms Jones, its President and the seal of said corporation, attested by Sadie E. Jones, its Secretary, the day and year first hereinbefore written.

(Corporate Seal)

Attest:

Sadie E. Jones
its Secretary

Beltsville Land Improvement Company,
of Prince George's County, a
corporation,

By J. Simms Jones, President

STATE OF MARYLAND, County of Prince George's : SS

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify that on the 8__ day of May, 1946, before the subscriber, a Notary Public, in and for the State and County, aforesaid, personally appeared J. Simms Jones, the President of the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, of Prince George's County, a corporation, and he acknowledged the said deed to be the act and deed of said corporation.

WITNESS my hand and Notarial Seal this 8__ day of May, 1946.

(Notary Seal)

Mabel M. Newman

Notary Public,
Prince George's County, Maryland

Enrolled May 10, 1946 at 10:18 A.M.

Beltsville Land Improvement
Company, of Prince George's
County, a corporation,

to

Edward Widmayer.

(U. S. Rev. \$4.40). (State Tax \$3.70). THIS
DEED, made this 11th. day of April, 1946, by and
between the Beltsville Land Improvement Company,
of Prince George's County, a corporation, party of
the first part, and Edward Widmayer, party of the
second part.-

Witnesseth:- That the party of the first part, for and in consideration of the sum of ten dollars (\$10.00.), and other considerations, receipt of which are hereby acknowledged, and the further consideration that the party of the second part, his heirs and assigns, will not permit the building or buildings on the said land hereinafter described to be used as a place for the manufacture or sale of malt or spiritous liquors, and will not sell or lease the same, or any part thereof, to a person or persons of negro blood,

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT (Land Records) 10/21/2014. Date available 07/30/2004. Printed 10/21/2014.

100

Case 8:14-cv-00550-DKC Document 80-6 Filed 05/05/15 Page 48 of 101

George's County, State of Maryland, known and distinguished as:

All of Lot Numbered One (1) in Block Numbered Forty-one (41), Section Two (2) of the subdivision of "BELTSVILLE", as the same appears on a Plat of said subdivision duly recorded in Liber J. W. B. No. 5, folio 494, of the Land Records of said County and State.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the aforesaid piece or parcel of ground and premises above described or mentioned, and hereby intended to be conveyed, together with the rights, privileges, appurtenances, and advantages thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the only proper use, benefit and behoof of the said Mazie Moore for life, remainder, after the death of said Mazie Moore, to Dorothy Louise Houchens, her heirs and assigns forever, in fee simple.

WITNESS the signature of the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, of Prince George's County, a corporation, by J. Simms Jones, its President and the seal of said corporation, attested by Sadie E. Jones, its Secretary, the day and year first hereinbefore written.

(Corporate Seal)

Attest:

Sadie E. Jones
its Secretary

Beltsville Land Improvement Company,
of Prince George's County, a
corporation,

By J. Simms Jones, President

STATE OF MARYLAND, County of Prince George's : SS

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify that on the 8__ day of May, 1946, before the subscriber, a Notary Public, in and for the State and County, aforesaid, personally appeared J. Simms Jones, the President of the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, of Prince George's County, a corporation, and he acknowledged the said deed to be the act and deed of said corporation.

WITNESS my hand and Notarial Seal this 8__ day of May, 1946.

(Notary Seal)

Mabel M. Newman

Notary Public,
Prince George's County, Maryland

Enrolled May 10, 1946 at 10:18 A.M.

Beltsville Land Improvement
Company, of Prince George's
County, a corporation,

to

Edward Widmayer.

(U. S. Rev. \$4.40). (State Tax \$3.70). THIS
DEED, made this 11th. day of April, 1946, by and
between the Beltsville Land Improvement Company,
of Prince George's County, a corporation, party of
the first part, and Edward Widmayer, party of the
second part.-

Witnesseth:- That the party of the first part, for and in consideration of the sum of ten dollars (\$10.00.), and other considerations, receipt of which are hereby acknowledged, and the further consideration that the party of the second part, his heirs and assigns, will not permit the building or buildings on the said land hereinafter described to be used as a place for the manufacture or sale of malt or spiritous liquors, and will not sell or lease the same, or any part thereof, to a person or persons of negro blood,

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT (Land Records) 15-2597-26-1, 926 Data available 07/30/2014. Printed 10/21/2014.

does hereby bargain and sell, and convey, unto said Edward Widmayer, his heirs and assigns, that real estate, in Beltsville District, Prince George's County, State of Maryland, particularly described, as follows, to wit: -

All of Lots thirteen (13), fourteen (14), fifteen (15) and sixteen (16), in block thirty-nine (39), Section two (2), of the subdivision of "Beltsville", as per plat of said subdivision duly recorded in Liber J. W. B. No.5, Folio 494, of the Land Records of said County.-

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the said real estate subject to conditions, covenants and restrictions of record.-

AND, the party of the first part covenants that it will warrant specially the property hereby conveyed; that it has done no act to encumber said land; and that it will execute such further assurances as may be requisite.-

Witness the signature of the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, of Prince George's County, a corporation, party of the first part, by J. Simms Jones, its president, and the seal of said corporation, attested by Sadie E. Jones, its secretary, the day and year first hereinbefore written.-

(Corporate Seal)

Attest:-

Sadie E. Jones
Secretary

Beltsville Land Improvement
Company of Prince George's
County, a corporation.

By J. Simms Jones, President.

STATE OF MARYLAND, PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY, TO WIT:-

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify that on the 12__ day of April, 1946, before the subscriber, a notary public in and for the State and County, aforesaid, personally appeared, in said State and County, J. Simms Jones, the president of the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, of Prince George's County, a corporation, and he acknowledged the foregoing and annexed deed to be the act and deed of said corporation.-

Witness my hand and notarial seal this 12__ day of April, 1946.

(Notary Seal)

Mabel M. Newman

Notary Public, P. G. Co., Md.

Enrolled May 10, 1946 at 11:00 A.M.

Harry Albert Brown

\$10.00

to

American Telephone &
Telegraph Co.

Received of the AMERICAN TELEPHONE
AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY OF BALTIMORE CITY TEN and
00/100 Dollars, in consideration of which the
undersigned hereby grant and convey unto said

Company, its associated and allied companies, its and their respective successors, assigns, lessees and agents, a right of way and easement to construct, operate, maintain, replace and remove such communication systems as the grantees may from time to time require, consisting of underground cables, wires, conduits, manholes, drains and splicing boxes, and surface testing-terminals, repeaters and markers, and other appurtenances,

*Limit To:
Edw. Widmayer
Upper Marlboro
May 14, 1946*

Case 8:14-cv-00550-DKC Document 80-6 Filed 05/05/15 Page 50 of 101

Exhibit B

BOOK 2404 PAGE 599

THIS DEED OF RELEASE, made this 9th day of December, 1959, by and between NAPOLEON B. STEWARD, ELSIE E. MARKS and BEN F. BRANDON, being the surviving members of the last Board of Directors of Beltsville Land Improvement Company, formerly a Maryland Corporation, parties of the first part, and ROSARIO L. MARINUCCI and IDA MARINUCCI, his wife, parties of the second part:

Whereas, by deed dated November 28th, 1924, and recorded among the Land Records of Prince George's County, Maryland, in Liber 231 at folio 202, the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, of Prince George's County, a corporation, conveyed to George L. Harrison and Hilda L. Harrison, his wife, former owners, the hereinafter described parcels of land, and

Further, Whereas, by mesne conveyances the title to the hereinafter described property has become vested in the parties of the second part, and

Further, Whereas, said deed, recorded in Liber 231 at folio 202, of the aforesaid Land Records, provided that in the event of the breach of certain covenants therein contained, the premises therein described should revert to the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, and

Further, Whereas, it is the intention of the parties hereto that said covenants be enforceable but that no reverter, or possibility of reverter, or right to a reverter, shall exist by virtue of the language in the aforesaid deed.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS DEED WITNESSETH, that for and in consideration of One Dollar (\$1.00) the said parties of the first part do hereby grant, convey and release unto the parties of the second part, free and clear of any reverter, right of reverter, possibility of reverter, or of any interest of the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, formerly a Maryland Corporation, and/or the parties of the first part hereto, obtained by virtue of any breach of said covenants, all those pieces, parcels or tracts of land situate, lying and being in Prince George's County, State of Maryland, and particularly described as follows:

*Remit to: Harvey L. Macken 4328 Farragut St. Hyattsville, Md.
Dec. 21-1959*

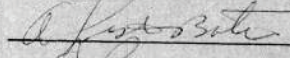
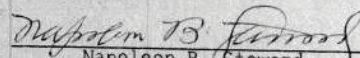
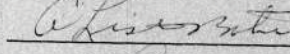
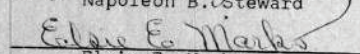

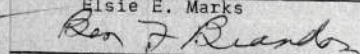
BOOK 2404 PAGE 600
- Page Two -

Lots Numbered Six (6) and Seven (7) in Block 45, Section 3 in the Subdivision known as "Beltsville", as per plat thereof recorded among the Plat Records of Prince George's County, Maryland, in Plat Book J.W.B. 5 at folio 502.

Subject, however, to the covenants which form a part of the consideration for this deed that no malt or spirituous liquors shall ever be sold upon said premises, nor shall said premises ever be sold to, leased to, or in any manner occupied by persons of Negro blood or Negro descent.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, the said Napoleon B. Steward, Elsie E. Marks and Ben F. Brandon, being the surviving members of the last Board of Directors of Beltsville Land Improvement Company having been dissolved on the 25th day of October, 1956, have hereunto signed their names and affixed their seals.

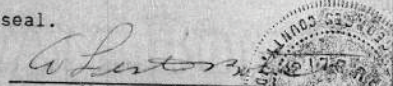
Witness:

	 (SEAL)
	 (SEAL)
	 (SEAL)

STATE OF MARYLAND }
COUNTY OF PRINCE GEORGE'S } SS:

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 9th day of December, 1959, before the subscriber, a Notary Public in and for the State and County aforesaid, personally appeared Napoleon B. Steward, Elsie E. Marks and Ben F. Brandon, being the surviving members of the last Board of Directors of Beltsville Land Improvement Company, formerly a Maryland Corporation, and acknowledged the foregoing release to be their act and deed.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.


Notary Public, MARYLAND



Re: P. Hutchinson
Beltsville, Md.
March 26, 1951

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This Deed of Release, made this 5th day of March, 1951, by and between the Beltsville Land Improvement Company, of Prince George's County, a corporation, party of the first part, and John Ambler Smith, party of the second part,

Whereas, by two certain deeds, one dated the 9th day of September 1947, and recorded in Liber 1082 at Folio 393, of the Land Records of Prince George's County, Maryland and the other dated the 19th day of November 1949, and recorded in Liber 1178 at Folio 357, of the Land Records of Prince George's County, Maryland, the party of the first part hereto conveyed to the party of the second part hereto the hereinafter described parcels of land, and,

Further, Whereas, both of said deeds provided that in the event of the breach of certain covenants therein contained, the premises therein described should revert to the party of the first part hereto, and,

Further, Whereas, it is the intention of the parties of the deed that said covenants be enforceable but that no reverter, or possibility of reverter, or right to a reverter, shall exist by virtue of the language in the aforesaid deeds.

Now, Therefore, This Deed Witnesseth, that for and in consideration of One Dollar (\$1.00) the said party of the first part does hereby grant and convey unto the party of the second part, clear of any reverter, right of reverter, possibility of reverter, or of any interest of the party of the first part obtained by virtue of any breach of said covenants, all those pieces, parcels or tracts of land situate, lying and being in Prince George's County, State of Maryland, and particularly described as follows:

Lots numbered Seven (7) and Twenty-four (24), Twenty-five (25) and Twenty-six (26) in Block Twenty (20) in the subdivision known as Section Two (2) Beltsville, as per plat thereof recorded among the Land records of said County in Plat Book "A" at Folio 62.

Subject, however, to the covenants which form a part of the consideration for this deed that no malt or spirituous liquors shall ever be sold upon said premises, nor shall said premises ever be sold to, leased to, or in any manner occupied by persons of negro blood or negro descent.

In Witness Whereof, the party of the first part has caused these presents to be executed by N.B. Steward, it's president, and it's corporate seal to be hereunto affixed, attested by Sadie E. Jones, it's secretary, on the day and year first herein before set forth.

Attest
Sadie E. Jones
Sadie E. Jones, Secretary

Beltsville Land Improvement Company
of Prince George's County, a corporation

Napoleon B. Steward
Napoleon B. Steward, President

State of Maryland,
Prince George's County

I hereby certify that on this 4th day of March, 1951, before the subscriber, a notary public of the State of Maryland, in and for the County of Prince George's, personally appeared before me in said State and County, N.B. Steward, President of Beltsville Land Improvement Company of Prince George's County, a body corporate and acknowledged the foregoing and annexed deed to be the act and deed of said body corporate.

Witness my hand and notarial seal the day and year above written.



Henry P. McNeil
Notary Public, Maryland.

My Commission Expires May 7, 1951.

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PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

AS WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Notary Public.

Enrolled November 22, 1938 at 2:35 P. M.

[illegible]

Remit To
A. P. Fisher
213-216 Colo. Bldg.
Washington, D.C.
February 23, 1939

WITNESSETH, that in consideration of Ten and 00/100 Dollars, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, the said parties of the first part do grant and convey unto the party of the second part, her heirs or assigns in fee simple, all those pieces or parcels of ground situated, lying and being in Oxon Hill District, Prince George's County, State of Maryland described as follows: Lots numbered One (1), Two (2), Thres (3), Four (4), Five (5) in Square numbered Twelve (12), Section "B", in a subdivision known as "Treasure Cove", as per plat thereof recorded in Plat Book S. D. H. 3, Folio 62, one of the Land Records for said Prince George's County.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD, the aforesaid pieces or parcels of ground and premises above described or mentioned, and hereby intended to be conveyed, together with the rights, privileges, appurtenances and advantages thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the only proper use, benefit and behoof forever of the said Ruth I. Powell, her heirs or assigns, subject, however, to the following covenants: That the said party of the second part will not conduct or permit to be conducted on the said land any illegal trade, business or calling, or any nuisance, or use said land or permit it to be used for any purpose that shall injuriously affect the value of the adjacent land for residential purposes; that no spirituous or malted liquor shall be made for sale, sold or kept for sale on the premises; that no dwelling shall be erected on said land in which the cost of material is less than \$1,000.00; that no building whatsoever shall be erected within ten feet of the street line of said premises; and that said building shall be used for residential purposes only.

It is hereby covenanted by and between the parties hereto, and made a consideration for this deed, that the within described property shall not be used, sold or in any way occupied by any person of African descent. These covenants are to be taken and construed as running with the land and bind the parties hereto, their heirs and assigns forever.

AND the parties of the first part covenant that they will warrant specially the property hereby conveyed; that they are seized of the land hereby conveyed; that they have a right to convey said land; that the said party of the second part shall quietly enjoy said land; and that they will execute such further assurances of said land as may be requisite.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF the said parties of the first and second parts have hereunto set their hands and seals this 21st day of November, 1938.

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The covenants herein contained shall bind, and the benefits and advantages shall inure to, the respective heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns of the parties hereto. Whenever used the singular number shall include the plural, the plural the singular, and the use of any gender shall be applicable to all genders.

WITNESS the signature(s) and seal(s) of the parties of the first part on the day and year first above written.

Witness:

R. E. Read

Francis X Hofmann

(Seal)

Melva Lee Hofmann

(Seal)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, to wit:

I HEREBY CERTIFY, That on this 21st day of November, 1938, before me, the subscriber, a Notary Public, in and for the District of Columbia aforesaid, personally appeared Francis X. Hofmann and Melva Lee Hofmann, his wife, and each acknowledged the foregoing deed to be their act.

At the same time also personally appeared Paul S. Anderson the Treasurer of the within named body corporate, Beneficiary, and made oath in due form of law that the consideration of said Deed of Trust is true and bona fide as therein set forth; and also made oath that he is the agent of the Beneficiary and is duly authorized to make this affidavit.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year aforesaid.

(Notary Seal)

R. E. Read.

Notary Public, D. C.

Enrolled November 22, 1938 at 10:29 A. M.

FOR
RELEASE
SER
BOOK
1940
PAGE
314

The Clinton Bank State Recordation Tax \$4.00 Federal Revenue \$4.00 THIS DEED
to Made this 12th day of November, 1938, by and between The Clinton
Raymond H. Schultz Bank, a corporation organized under the laws of and doing business
and in the State of Maryland, party of the first part, and Raymond H.
Rose Schultz (h&w) Schultz and Rose Schultz, his wife, of Prince George's County,
State of Maryland, parties of the second part.

WHEREAS, the Board of Directors of The Clinton Bank, a body corporate, in meeting duly assembled on the 11th day of November, 1938, passed the following resolution: "RESOLVED that Lot 5 of "Clinton Manor" be sold to Raymond H. Schultz and Rose Schultz, his wife, at and for the sum of Four Thousand and that the president of this Bank be authorized to execute and deliver a good and sufficient deed therefor to the purchasers".

WITNESSETH, that in consideration of Ten (\$10.00) Dollars, receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, the said The Clinton Bank, a body corporate, does hereby grant and convey unto Raymond H. Schultz and Rose Schultz, his wife, as tenants by the entirety, the survivor of them, his or her heirs and assigns, all that piece or parcel of ground situate, lying and being in Surratts District, Prince George's County, State of Maryland, and being part of the same land which the said party of the first part obtained from Adrian P. Fisher, assignee, by deed dated the 12th day of August, 1929, recorded among the Land Records of Prince George's County, in Liber 337, folio 243, and being more particularly described as follows:

Being lot numbered five (5) in a subdivision known as "Clinton Manor", as per plat thereof duly recorded in Plat Book B. B. No. 6, folio 45, one of the Land Records of Prince George's County.

TOGETHER with the improvements thereon, and the rights and appurtenances thereto belonging or appertaining.

PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT (Land Records) 519, p. 0023, MSA, CE4, 605, Date available 07/30/2004, Printed 10/22/2014.

Remit to Adley
Adrian P. Fisher
1940 B. B. No. 6
Washington, D.C.
February 13, 1939

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Case 8:14-cv-00550-DKC Document 80-6 Filed 05/05/15 Page 57 of 101

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the above granted property unto the said Raymond H. Schultz and Rose Schultz, his wife, as tenants by the entirety, the survivor of them, his or her heirs and assigns, forever, in fee simple, subject, however, to the following restrictions;

1. That said property shall not be sold, leased, used or occupied by any person or persons of African descent.

2. That this property shall be used for residential purposes only.

And the said The Clinton Bank hereby covenants that it will warrant specially the property hereby conveyed; that it is seized of the land hereby conveyed; that it will execute such further assurances of said land as may be requisite.

AND this deed further witnesseth that the said The Clinton Bank does hereby constitute and appoint Adrian P. Fisher of Prince George's County, to be its attorney, for it and in its name, and as and for its corporate act and deed, to acknowledge this deed before any persons having the authority by the Laws of the State of Maryland to take such acknowledgments to the intent that the same may be fully recorded.

As witness the corporate seal of the said The Clinton Bank and the signature of Frank Small, Jr., the president thereof, duly attested by Frank W. Selby, its assistant-cashier, the day and year first above written.

(Corporate Seal)

Attest:

Frank W. Selby
Assistant-Cashier

THE CLINTON BANK
A body corporate.

By Frank Small, Jr.
President.

STATE OF MARYLAND

33:

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 12th day of November, 1938, before me, the subscriber, a Notary Public of the State of Maryland, in and for the County aforesaid, personally appeared in said State and County, Adrian P. Fisher, the attorney named in the foregoing deed, and by virtue and in pursuance of the authority therein conferred on him, acknowledged the foregoing deed to be the act and deed of the said The Clinton Bank, a body corporate.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have affixed my hand and official seal this 12th day of November, A. D. 1938.

-(Notary Seal)

J. Frank Dent

Notary Public, Maryland

Enrolled November 22, 1938 at 11:16 A. M.

[illegible]

Arthur N. Simpson

and
Nettie M. Simpson

to

Mildred R. Gill

THIS DEED Made this 2nd day of November in the year one thousand nine hundred and Thirty-eight, by and between Nettie M. Simpson (formerly Nettie M. Brown), and husband Arthur N. Simpson, of Prince George's County, Maryland parties of the first part, and Mildred R. Gill, of the District of Columbia party of the second

part:

WITNESSETH, That in consideration of Ten Dollars, the parties of the first part do hereby grant unto the part__ of the second part, in fee simple, all those pieces, or parcels of land, together with the Improvements, rights, privileges and appurtenances to the same belonging. situate in Prince George's County, Maryland. described as follows, to wit:

Lots Nine (9) and Ten (10) Block Forty-eight (48) of Bradbury Heights, per plat thereof recorded in Plat Book B. D. S. No. 1 at folio 69 of the Land Records of Prince George's County, Maryland, Subject to the incumbrances of record. Also subject to the covenants of record.

PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT (Land Records) 19 of 2024. MSA...CE84...605. Date available 07/30/2024. Printed 10/22/2014.

Permit to
 Lettie Simpson
 + 324 Schley Ave.
 Broadway Hts. Md.
 February 23, 1929

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the satisfaction of the parties of the second part, and if under construction, to complete the same in accordance with plans and specifications, and to commit and permit no waste thereon and to do and permit no act by which the said property shall become less valuable.

AND, it is further agreed that if the said property shall be advertised for sale, as herein provided, and not sold, said trustees shall be entitled to one-half the commission above provided, to be computed on the unpaid balance of the debt hereby secured, and such reasonable counsel fees as may have been incurred.

AND, the said parties of the first part covenant that they will warrant specially and generally the land and premises hereby conveyed, and that they will execute such further assurances of said land as may be requisite or necessary.

AND, it is hereby understood and agreed that where there is only one grantor herein, the term parties of the first part, and all other designations in the plural shall be construed in the singular as if the singular had been used, and where the term "Association" is used herein, it shall be construed to mean "said Association, its successors or assigns," and the word "trustees" wherever used in these presents shall be construed to mean "said trustees and the survivor of them, or substitute trustees."

WITNESS the following signatures and seals.

Witness:

Howard S. Gott

Gordon Zollinhofer (SEAL)

Naomi E. Zollinhofer (SEAL)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, to-wit:

I, Howard S. Gott, a Notary Public in and for the District of Columbia aforesaid, do hereby certify that on this 23d day of January A. D., 1939, GORDON ZOLLINHOFFER and NAOMI E. ZOLLINHOFFER, his wife, whose names are signed as parties to a certain Deed of Trust bearing date on the 23d day of January A. D. 1939, and hereto annexed, personally appeared before me in said District of Columbia, the said GORDON ZOLLINHOFFER and NAOMI E. ZOLLINHOFFER, his wife, being personally well known to me as the persons who executed the said Deed of Trust, and acknowledged the same to be their act and deed.

GIVEN under my hand and notarial seal this 23d day of January, 1939.

(Notary Seal)

FOR
RELEASE
SEE
BOOK
840
PAGE
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Howard S. Gott

Notary Public, D. C.

Enrolled January 25, 1939 at 11:34 A. M.

Herbert A. Nunley and (U.S. Rev. \$5.00). (State Tax \$4.90). THIS DEED, Made
Emma E. Nunley, uxore this 7th day of January in the year of our Lord One Thousand
to Nine Hundred and Thirty-nine, by and between Herbert A.
William O. Walthall, and Nunley and Emma E. Nunley, his wife, parties of the first
Pauline R. Walthall, uxore part, and William O. Walthall and Pauline R. Walthall, his
wife, as tenants by the entirety, parties of the second part.

WITNESSETH, that in consideration of Ten Dollars lawful money, and other valuable considerations, the said parties of the first part do grant and convey unto the said parties of the second part, the survivor of them, his or her heirs and assigns, in fee simple, all that piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in Bladensburg District, Prince George's County, State of Maryland, being all of the same land which the said parties of the first part obtained from William H. Van Horn, unmarried, by deed dated

PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT, Case No. 20-0332, MSA CE64-605, Date available 07/30/2024, Printed 10/22/2024.

[illegible]

Case 8:14-cv-00550-DKC Document 80-6 Filed 05/05/15 Page 59 of 101

April 30th, 1937, duly recorded among the Land Records for said Prince George's County in Liber 470 at folio 480, and being described as follows, to wit:

Lot numbered one thousand and nine (1009), in Section Seven (7) in the subdivision of the tract of land known as "Cheverly," according to the plat of said subdivision duly recorded among the Land Records for said Prince George's County, Maryland.

TOGETHER with the building and improvements thereupon, erected, made or being; and all and every the rights, alleys, ways, waters, privileges, and appurtenances to the same belonging or in anywise appertaining.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the aforesaid piece and parcel of land above described or mentioned, and hereby intended to be conveyed, together with the rights, alleys, ways, waters, privileges, and appurtenances to the same belonging, or in anywise appertaining, unto and to the only proper use, benefit and behoof forever of the said William O. Walthall and Pauline R. Walthall, his wife, as tenants by the entirety, in fee simple.

SUBJECT HOWEVER to the covenants and restrictions contained in a deed from the Washington Suburban Realty Company to William H. Van Horn recorded in Liber 244 at folio 19.

AND the said parties of the first part covenant that they will warrant specially and generally the property hereby conveyed; that they are seized of the land hereby conveyed; that they have a right to convey said land; that the said parties of the second part shall quietly enjoy said land; that they have done no act to encumber said land; and that they will execute such further assurances of said land as may be requisite.

WITNESS their hands and seals.

Witness: Bird H. Dolby

Herbert A. Nunley (SEAL)

Bird H. Dolby

Emma E. Nunley (SEAL)

STATE OF MARYLAND)

COUNTY OF PRINCE GEORGE'S)

SS:

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 7th day of January, 1939, before the subscriber, a Notary Public in and for the State and County aforesaid, personally appeared, Herbert A. Nunley and Emma E. Nunley, his wife, and each acknowledged the foregoing deed to be their respective act.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF I have affixed my official seal this 7th day of January A. D. 1939.

Bird H. Dolby

(Notary Seal)

Notary Public, Md.

Enrolled January 25, 1939 at 11:45 A. M.

////////////////////////////////////

Purchase Money

William O. Walthall and

Pauline R. Walthall

to

Herbert A. Nunley and

Emma E. Nunley

THIS MORTGAGE, Made this 21st day of Jan. in the year Nineteen Hundred and Thirty-nine, by William O. Walthall, and Pauline R. Walthall of Prince George County, State of Maryland.

WITNESSETH: Whereas, we, the said William O. Walthall

and Pauline R. Walthall by our promissory note for the sum of

Five Hundred Dollars (\$500) bearing even date with these presents, payable in ten (10) yearly instalments of Fifty Dollars (\$50) each with interest from date at four and one-half

Handwritten notes:
 Received by
 Herbert A. Nunley
 Emma E. Nunley
 1/11/39
 1/11/39

44

19

George Levin, and by virtue of the power and authority vested in him, acknowledged same to be the east and east of the Washington Suburban Realty Company, a body corporate, grantor, for the purpose therein set forth.

Witness my hand and official seal.



Howard S. Joff,
Notary Public, D.C.,
(Notary Seal)

CERTIFICATE

I hereby certify the following description for lot #1004, Chaverly, Prince George's County, Maryland. Beginning for the same at a stake on the South side of Woodland Avenue and the west side of Spring Street and running with Spring Street S. 19° 41' W. 180 feet then S. 82° 24' W. 47.61 feet then S. 60° 11' E. 170.85 feet to Woodland Avenue then S. 50° 24' 40' E. 113.34 feet to the place of beginning, containing 14820 sq. ft.,

Surveyor's Seal.

Howard S. Joff,
Surveyor for D.C. Co., Md.

For Robert A. Davis &
Marion Davis,

Sept. 10, 1925

Enrolled, September 20, 1925, 9:32 A.M.

THE WASHINGTON SUBURBAN REALTY CO.,
U.S.A. 3, 1925

The Washington Suburban Realty Co.,

to

William E. Van Horn

party of the first part, and William E. Van Horn, party of the second part.

WITNESSETH: That the said The Washington Suburban Realty Company, party of the first part, for and in consideration of the sum of Ten Dollars (\$10.00) lawful money of the United States, in hand paid, and the further and other considerations of certain agreements, promises, and covenants, of the premises hereinafter named, do hereby grant and convey unto the said William E. Van Horn, party of the second part, heirs and assigns, in fee simple, all those certain lots or parcels of land and premises, situated in Bladensburg District, Prince George's County, Maryland, known and distinguished as Lots Numbered 1004 in Section 7, in the subdivision known as Chaverly, being part of a tract of land conveyed to the grantor by deed, recorded in Liber 840, one of the Land Records of said County. A sketch showing the location of the lot and a part of this deed is on the reverse side of this sheet.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD, the said land and premises until and to the only use of the parties of the first part, of, in to or for said land and premises.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD, the said land and premises until and to the only use of

Handwritten:
C. A. Griffith & C. J. Griffith
341. 100. 01. 4
C. A. Griffith & C. J. Griffith

MARYLAND FEE SIMPLE DEED—CODE—CITY OR COUNTY
All Rights Reserved

Law Reporter Blank No. 80
810 FIFTH ST. N.W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

This Deed

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Made this 4th day of November, December in the year
of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and forty-seven by and between
Roland E. Burns and Frances S. Burns, his wife,

of
parties of the first part, and Charles A. Griffith and Catherine J. Griffith, his wife,

of
parties of the second part:
Witnesseth, that in consideration of the sum of Ten (\$10.00) Dollars, the

receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, the said parties of the first part
do grant and convey unto Charles A. Griffith and Catherine J. Griffith, his wife,
as tenants by the entirety,
parties of the second part, the survivor of them, his or her heirs and
assigns, in fee simple all that piece or parcel of ground situate,
lying and being in Oxon Hill District, Prince George's County,
State of Maryland, being part of the same land which the said parties of
the first part
obtained from Clara O. Bock, et al,
by deed dated the 12th day of October, 1945, recorded in the
Land Records of Prince George's County, Maryland, in Liber 809 at folio 495
and being described as follows to wit:

Being Lot numbered Nine (9) in a subdivision known as Apple Grove, Section
Two (2), as per plat thereof duly recorded in Plat Book B. B. No. 14, at folio 1, one
of the Land Records of Prince George's County, Maryland.



PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT (and Records) 900-4366, MSA, CE64-1366, Date available 07/30/2004, Prince George's County, Maryland

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Together with the building and improvements thereupon, erected, made, or being; and all and every, the rights, alleys, ways, waters, privileges, appurtenances, and advantages, to the same belonging or in anywise appertaining.

To Have and to Hold the aforesaid piece or parcel of ground and premises above described or mentioned, and hereby intended to be conveyed, together with the rights, privileges, appurtenances, and advantages thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the only proper use, benefit and behoof forever of the said Charles A. Griffith and Catherine J. Griffith, his wife, as tenants by the entirety, the survivor of them, his or her heirs and assigns, in fee simple.

Subject, however, to the following covenants and restrictions which are understood to run with the land and binding on the parties hereto:

1. That said property is to be used for residential purposes only.
2. That no dwelling shall be constructed or erected upon said land, the cost of which is less than \$3,500.00.
3. That no structure of any kind or description shall be erected or permitted on said property closer than fifty (50) feet of the county road or subdivision road.
4. That no trailer or trailer cars shall be permitted on said property for a period in excess of five (5) days.
5. That no garages shall be erected or permitted on said property except when used in connection with a dwelling. This prohibition is intended as a bar to living in either temporary or permanent structures in the nature of garages.
6. No sale, lease or occupancy by any person or persons other than a member or members of the Caucasian race.
7. No trash, rubbish or other unsightly use of said property is to be permitted.
8. No more than one dwelling may be erected on any lot except when used for servants' quarters.
9. The type of architecture must be approved by at least six property owners of either Section One or Two, Apple Grove Subdivision.

And the said parties of the first part covenant that they will warrant specially and generally the property hereby conveyed; that they are seized of the land hereby conveyed; that they have a right to convey said land; that the said parties of the second part shall quietly enjoy said land; that they have done no act to encumber said land;

and that they will execute such further assurances of said land as may be requisite.

Witness their hands and seals.

TEST:

Arthur V. Nelson
Arthur V. Nelson
Arthur V. Nelson
Arthur V. Nelson

Roland E. Burns [SEAL]
 Roland E. Burns
Frances S. Burns [SEAL]
 Frances S. Burns
Charles A. Griffith [SEAL]
 Charles A. Griffith
Catherine J. Griffith [SEAL]
 Catherine J. Griffith

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STATE OF MARYLAND
PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

I Hereby Certify that on this 4th day of November December
19 47, before the subscriber, a Notary Public of the State of Maryland, in and for Prince
George's County,
personally appeared in said State and County, Roland E. Burns and Frances S. ~~and~~
Burns, his wife, and Charles A. Griffith and Catherine ^{J. Griffith, his} /wife, and did each acknowledge
the foregoing deed to be his act.

In Testimony Whereof I have affixed my official seal this 4th
day of November December, A.D. 19 47.

Esther U. Nelson
Notary Public, Md.

Enrolled Dec. 4. 1947 at 11-59 A.M.



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(U. S. R. \$25.00)

3

Otway B. Santsinger and
Sarah C. Santsinger, et ux.,
TO
Harry A. Boswell.

This Deed,

Made this Thirtieth day of April in the year
of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and Twenty-Five
Otway B. Santsinger and Sarah C. Santsinger, his wife, both
of Prince George's County, State of Maryland,
parties of the first part, and Harry A. Boswell

of Prince George's County, State of Maryland, part 2 of the second part:
Witnesseth, that in consideration of the sum of Ten (\$10.00) Dollars

do grant and convey unto Harry A. Boswell

part 2 of the second part, his heirs and
assigns, in fee simple, all those piece or parcels of
lying and being in Prince George's County
State of Maryland, being

the same land which the said part 1 of
the said part 1 is of the first part
the said part 1 is of the first part
the said part 1 is of the first part

and being described as follows, to wit:
Lots Numbered One (1), Two (2) Sixteen (16) and Seventeen (17) in Block numbered
Seven (7) in the Subdivision known as Hyattsville Hills, as per plat thereof recorded Jan-
uary 2nd, 1922 among the Plat Records of Prince George's County, Maryland, in Plat Book
R. F. R. 32, folio 64 (this being a resubdivision of part of Johnson & Wine's Third Addi-
tion to Hyattsville, as per plat thereof recorded among the Land Records of said County in
Liber J. W. S. No. 5, at folio 560.)

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Together, with the building and improvements thereon, erected, made or being; and all and every, the right, ways, rights, privileges, appurtenances, and advantages, to the same belonging or in anywise appertaining.

To Have and to Hold, the aforesaid piece or parcel of land and premises above described by mentioned, and hereby intended to be conveyed together with the rights, appurtenances, and advantages therein belonging or appertaining unto and to the only proper use, benefit and behoof forever of the said Harry A. Roswell, in fee simple, his heirs and assigns; subject nevertheless to the following covenants to wit: that the said parties hereto, each for himself, or herself, hereby covenant to and with each other, for himself, herself, and themselves, and for his, her and their respective heirs and assigns.

FIRST, That the herein described pieces or parcels of land or any part thereof, or any improvements thereon shall never be sold or conveyed to, or used, or in any manner occupied by any Negro or by any person of the Negro race or having Negro blood. SECOND, that no spirituous or malt liquors shall be made, sold or kept for sale on said land and premises; no nuisance, or offensive, noisy or illegal trade, calling or transaction shall be done, suffered or permitted on the same; no building whatever shall be erected within twenty (20) feet of the street line of the same. These covenants are to be taken as running with the land and bind all parties hereto, their heirs and assigns forever, and form a part of the consideration of this deed.

And the said parties of the first part covenant that they will warrant specially and generally the property hereby conveyed; that they are seized of the land hereby conveyed; that they have a right to convey said land; that the said parties of the second part shall quietly enjoy said land; that they have done no act to encumber said land; and that they will execute such further assurances of said land as may be requisite.

Witness their hand and seal.

Richard C. Zantsinger
as to both

Otway B. Zantsinger (Seal)
Sarah C. Zantsinger (Seal)

State of Maryland
County of Prince George's

I hereby Certify that on this 30th day of April 1925 before the undersigned, Notary Public in and for the State and County aforesaid personally appeared in said State and County Otway B. Zantsinger and Sarah C. Zantsinger, his wife, and did each acknowledge the foregoing deed to be their act.

In Testimony Whereof, I have affixed my official seal this 30th day of April A. D. 1925.
Richard C. Zantsinger
Notary Public
(Notary Seal)
Enrolled May 14th, 1925, 3-22 A. M.

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Edward F. Morse
Lillian Morse
Lansdale G. Sasscer

State Tax 102

This Deed,

*Hand to
L. G. Sasscer
upon the above deed
Feb. 8, 1939.*

to

Chas. S. Earley

Cora L. Early

Made this 30th day of November in the year
of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and thirty eight by and between

Edward F. Morse and Lillian Morse, his wife, and Lansdale G. Sasscer,
of Prince George's County
parties of the first part, and Charles S. Early and Cora L. Early, his wife,

of Prince George's County, parties of the second part
Witnesseth, that in consideration of the sum of ten dollars

do grant and convey unto Charles S. Early and Cora L. Early, his wife, as tenants by the
entireties,
parties of the second part, their heirs and
assigns, in fee simple, all those pieces or parcels of land or ground situate,
lying and being in Brandywine District, Prince George's County in the
State of Maryland, being the same land which the said part of
the first part

obtained from
by deed dated the day of 19, recorded in the
Land Records of in Liber at folio
and being described as follows, to wit:

Lots numbered forty four (44), forty five (45) and forty six (46) of the sub-
division known as EARLY HAVEN as per plat thereof recorded among the plat records of Prince
George's County in Plat Book BB No. 6, folio 79.

The said Lansdale G. Sasscer joins herein for the purpose of releasing the above
described lot from the lien and effect of a mortgage from Edward F. Morse and wife to Chesley
E. Bowling et al. dated May 10, 1937 and recorded in Liber 454, folio 337, which mortgage has
been assigned to Lansdale G. Sasscer.

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Together, with the building and improvements thereupon, erected, made or being; and all and every, the right, alleys, ways, waters, privileges, appurtenances, and advantages, to the same belonging or in anywise appertaining.

To Have and to Hold, the said ^{piece s or parcel s of} ground and premises above described or mentioned, and hereby intended to be conveyed, together with the rights, privileges, appurtenances, and advantages thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the only proper use, benefit and behoof forever of the

said Charles S. Early and Cora L. Early, his wife, the survivor of them, his, her or their heirs and assigns forever in fee simple, as tenants by the entireties. Subject, however, to the following restrictions: That the said parties hereto each for himself or herself hereby covenant to and with each other for himself, herself or themselves and for his, her or their heirs and assigns:

1. That no part of the property described herein or any improvements thereon shall ever be sold or conveyed to or used or in any manner occupied by any negro or any person of the negro race.

That no nuisance or offensive, noisy or illegal trade, calling or transaction shall be done, suffered or permitted on the same.

Covenants to run with the land and bind all parties, their heirs and assigns and form a part of the consideration of this deed.

And the said parties of the first part covenant that they will warrant specially and generally the property hereby conveyed; that they are seized of the land hereby conveyed; that they have a right to convey said land; that the said parties of the second part shall quietly enjoy said land; that they have done no act to encumber said land;

and that they will execute such further assurances of said land as may be requisite.

Witness their hand and seal s

TEST:

Ida E. Wyvill

Edward F. Morse (SEAL)

Ida E. Wyvill

Lillian Morse (SEAL)

Lansdale G. Sasscer (SEAL)

STATE OF MARYLAND

COUNTY OF PRINCE GEORGES

ss:

I Hereby Certify that on this 30 day of November

19 38, before the subscriber, a Notary Public of the state and county aforesaid

personally appeared Edward F. Morse and Lillian Morse, his wife, and

Lansdale G. Sasscer,

and did each acknowledge the afore-

going Deed to be their act.

In Testimony Whereof, I have affixed my official seal this 30

day of November A. D. 19 38.

(Notary Seal)

Ida E. Wyvill

Enrolled December 5, 1938, at 1:51 P. M.

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Richard C. Zantzinger and
Isabel G. Zantzinger, his wife,
to
Union Investment Company
of Washington, D. C.

This Deed,

11
Revised to
not done in Lige. Trust
at 4th + 1st
Plat 11. W
Feb. 8, 1939.

Made this 24th day of February in the year
of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and thirty eight
by and between
Richard C. Zantzinger and Isabel G. Zantzinger, his wife, as tenants by the entirety,
of Prince George's County, Maryland,
part 1es of the first part, and Union Investment Company

of Washington, D. C. a Delaware Corp. part 2 of the second part
Witnesseth, that in consideration of sum of ten (\$10.00) dollars and other valuable
considerations,

do grant and convey unto Union Investment Company
part 2 of the second part, its successors
assigns, in fee simple, all those pieces or parcels of
lying and being in Prince Georges County
State of Maryland, being the same land which the said part 1 of
the first part
obtained from
by deed dated the day of 19, recorded in the
Land Records of in Liber at folio
and being described as follows, to wit:

Lots numbered nineteen (19) and twenty (20) in block lettered "B" of Otway
B. Zantzinger's subdivision known as CARMODY HILLS, as per plat thereof recorded January
13th, 1925, among the plat records of Prince George's County, Maryland, in Plat Book SDH
3, folio 10.

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Together, with the building and improvements thereupon, erected, made or being; and all and every, the right, alleys, ways, waters, privileges, appurtenances, and advantages, to the same belonging or in anywise appertaining.

To Have and to Hold, the aforesaid piece or parcel of ground and premises above described or mentioned, and hereby intended to be conveyed, together with the rights, privileges, appurtenances, and advantages thereto belonging or appertaining unto and to the only proper use, benefit and behoof forever of the said Union Investment Company, its successors and assigns, in fee simple; subject, nevertheless, to the following covenants, to wit, that the parties hereto covenant to and with each other, each for itself, himself and herself and for its, his and her respective successors, and assigns, as follows:

First: that the herein described piece or parcel of land or any part thereof, or any improvements thereon shall never be sold or conveyed to, or used, or in any manner occupied by any negro or by any person of the negro race or having negro blood.

Second, that no building whatever shall be erected within twenty (20) feet of the street line of the same.

These covenants are to be taken as running with the land and bind all parties hereto their heirs and assigns forever, and form a part of the consideration of this deed.

And the said parties of the first part covenant that they will warrant specially ~~XXXXXXX~~ the property hereby conveyed; that they are seized of the land hereby conveyed; that they have a right to convey said land; that the said parties of the second part shall quietly enjoy said land; that they have done no act to encumber said land; except as appears of record; and that 13 will execute such further assurances of said land as may be requisite.

Witness hand and seal

TEST:

Witness as to both
M. Norris

Richard C. Zantzinger (SEAL)
Isabel G. Zantzinger (SEAL)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

ss:

I hereby Certify that on this 24th day of February

1938, before the subscriber, a notary public in and for the District of Columbia

personally appeared Richard C. Zantzinger and
Isabel G. Zantzinger, his wife, and did each acknowledge the foregoing Deed to be their act.

In Testimony Whereof, I have affixed my official seal this 24th

day of February A. D. 1938.

(Notary Seal)

Dora T. Key
Notary Public.

Enrolled December 6, 1938, at 10:59 A. M.

CURRICULUM VITAEG. KURT PIEHLERASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF HISTORYFLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITYOFFICE ADDRESS:

Institute on World War II and the Human Experience
Department of History
Florida State University
401 Bellamy Hall
113 Collegiate Loop
Tallahassee, FL 32306-2200
Telephone: (850) 644-9541
E: Mail: kpiehler@fsu.edu

HOME ADDRESS:

9211 Hampton Glen Court
Tallahassee, Florida 32312
Telephone: (850) 329-7137
E-Mail: kpiehler@fsu.edu

EXPERIENCE:

Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida.
Associate Professor of History, 2011-Present.
Director, Institute on World War II and the Human Experience, 2011-Present.

University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee.
Associate Professor of History, 2002- 2011, Assistant Professor, 1999-2002.
Director of the Center for the Study of War and Society, 1999-2007.

Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey.
Director, 1994-1998, Rutgers Oral History Archives of World War II.
Research Fellow, 1993-1994, Rutgers Center for Historical Analysis.

The Papers of Albert Gallatin, Baruch College, City University of New York,
New York City.
Assistant Editor, 1990-1993.

Drew University, Madison, New Jersey.
Adjunct Assistant Professor, 1992-1998, Adjunct Lecturer, 1988, 1990-1992.

Rutgers University, Newark, New Jersey.
Adjunct Lecturer, 1991-1994.

EDUCATION:

Ph.D., Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, 1990.
Major field: American History.
Minor field: Modern European History.
Dissertation Title: "Remembering War the American Way, 1783-Present."
Dissertation Adviser: Professor John Whiteclay Chambers II.

M.A., Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, 1985.
American History.

B.A. magna cum laude with honors in history, Drew University,
Madison, New Jersey, 1982. Majors: History, Religion, and
Political Science. Elected to Phi Beta Kappa.

ADDITIONAL ACADEMIC TRAINING:

"Dietrich Bonhoeffer and Pius XII as Case Studies in Religious Leadership" Seminar for
Seminary Faculty and Professor of Religious Studies: Moral Dilemmas and Moral Choice in
the Holocaust, Jack, Joseph and Morton Mandel Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies,
U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, June 23-27, 2014.

Member (Competitive Award with Stipend), National Endowment for the Humanities
Summer Seminar, "Religious Diversity and the Common Good," Boisi Center for Religion
and American Public Life, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts, June-July 2009.

Institute for the Editing of Historical Documents, National Historical Publications and
Records Commission and the University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin,
June 1982.

MAJOR PUBLICATIONS:

A Religious History of the American GI in World War II, work in progress.

World War II. American Soldiers' Lives Series (Edited by David Heidler and Jeanne
Heidler) Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 2007, xv, 225pp.

Remembering War the American Way. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press,
1995, 2004, xiii, 233pp.

SPECIALIZATION:

American military history with additional strengths in social and cultural history. Public history with specializations in oral history and historical editing.

AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS:

Research Support Grant, Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 2014-2015.

Bordin/Gillette Fellowship, Bentley Historical Library, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 2014.

Research Travel Grant, Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism, University of Notre Dame, South Bend, Indiana, 2014.

Arts and Humanities Program Enhancement Grant, Council on Research and Creativity, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, 2014-2015

Summer Award, Committee on Faculty Research Support (COFRS), Office of Research, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, 2012.

Professional Development Award, The Graduate School, University of Tennessee, 2011 (declined).

Research Fellowship, Mary Baker Eddy Library, Boston, Massachusetts, 2011.

Grant-in-Aid, Rockefeller Archive Center, Sleepy Hollow, New York, 2011.

Ray and Pat Browne Award for Best Edited Collection, Popular Culture/American Culture Association, 2010. (For co-editing, *The Atomic Bomb and American Society: New Perspectives*).

Eva R. Dave Fellowship, Jacob Rader Marcus Center, American Jewish Archives, Cincinnati, Ohio, 2010-2011.

Research Fellowship, Presbyterian Historical Society, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 2010.

Ready for the World Grant, World Global Award Committee, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, April 2010. (Funded the visit of Russian Physicist, Dr. Peter Zarubin to the Knoxville campus to deliver public lecture and participate in Physics Colloquium.)

General Matthew B. Ridgway Research Grant, Army Heritage and Education Center, U.S. Army War College, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 2009.

Fulbright Fellowship in Japan (at Kobe University and Kyoto University), 2008.

Grant-in-Aid, Franklin and Eleanor Roosevelt Institute, Hyde Park, New York, 2004-2005.

Public Service Award, National Alumni Association of the University of Tennessee, 2004.

Professional Development Award, The Graduate School, University of Tennessee, 2000-2001.

Fellow, Rutgers Center for Historical Analysis, New Brunswick, New Jersey, 1993-1994.

National Historical Publications and Records Commission Fellow in Historical Editing at the Peale Family Papers, National Portrait Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., 1988-1989.

Grant-in-Aid, New Jersey Historical Commission, Trenton, New Jersey, 1990.

FUNDING SECURED AS CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF WAR AND SOCIETY

<u>DIRECTOR:</u>	\$813,093
Alumni and other Individual Contributions (1999-2007):	\$167,848
Contracts, City of Pigeon Forge, Tennessee (2000-2003):	\$518,000
Society for Military History (conference registration and other Fees, 2004):	\$51,405
Omohundro Institute for Early American History and Culture (cost share for conference 2006):	\$30,000
East Tennessee Veterans Memorial Association (2005):	\$20,000
Legislative Grant, State of Tennessee (2007):	\$10,000
Ford Foundation (through Rutgers University for Teacher's Workshop, 2001):	\$7,340
Haines Morris Grant, College of Arts & Sciences, University of Tennessee (2000):	\$5000
Scholarly Activities Research Incentive Fund (SARIF, funding for summer graduate assistantship, 2002):	\$3000
University of Tennessee-Battelle (contribution for Atomic Bomb and American Society conference, 2005):	\$500

FUNDING SECURED AS DIRECTOR OF THE RUTGERS ORAL HISTORY
ARCHIVES OF WORLD WAR II: \$250,000

EDITED WORKS:

The World War II Correspondence of Simon Chilewich: A GI Liberator. (Edited with Rebecca Bean) Entire corpus of correspondence of approximately 125 letters (1942-1945) has been transcribed professionally. Extensive oral histories with Chilewich have been conducted by the editors, as well as a first draft of the annotation of the correspondence.

Outside the Foxhole: Religion and World War Two (Edited with John Corrigan), New York: Columbia University Press, under consideration.

Oxford Handbook in World War II. New York: Oxford University Press, under contract, work-in-progress, anticipated date of publication, 2015.

Encyclopedia of Military Science. (Edited with M. Houston Johnson). 4 Volumes. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications, 2013.

The United States in World War II: A Documentary Reader. Malden, Mass: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.

The United States and the Second World War: New Perspectives on Diplomacy, War, and the Home Front. (Edited with Sidney Pash) New York: Fordham University Press, 2010.

The Atomic Bomb and American Society: New Perspectives. (Edited with Rosemary Mariner) Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2009.

Americans at War: Society, Culture, and the Homefront. (Associate Editor, Volume III, 1898-1945) New York: Macmillan, 2004.

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Major Problems in American Military History. (with John Whiteclay Chambers II) Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1999, xx, 488 pp.

The Papers of Albert Gallatin: A Microfilm Supplement, 1761-1849. (with Barbara B. Oberg and others) Wilmington, Del.: Scholarly Resources, 1985.

PUBLISHED ESSAYS IN BOOKS:

“Depression and War: Crises Galore” In *New Jersey: A History of the Garden State.* Edited by Maxine N. Lurie and Richard F. Veit. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 2012, pp. 236-263.

“World War II and America’s Religious Communities.” In *The Cambridge History of*

Religions in America: Volume II: 1790 to 1945. Edited by Stephen J. Stein. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012, pp. 653-73.

"American Memory of War," In *The American Experience of War*. Edited by Georg Schild. Paderhorn, Germany: Schoeningh, 2010, pp. 217-34.

"The Military, War, and Memory," In *A Companion to American Military History*. 2 Volumes. Edited by James C. Bradford. Boston: Blackwell, 2009, pp. 2: 990-999.

"Remembering the War to End All Wars" In *Unknown Soldiers: The American Expeditionary Forces in Memory and Remembrance*. Edited by Mark Snell. Kent, Ohio: Kent State University Press, 2008, pp. 28-59. Reprint, G. Kurt Piehler, *Remembering War the American Way*. Washington, D.C., Smithsonian Institution Press, 1995, chapter 3.

"Introduction," In Jerry Morton, *Make Way: Senior Candidate in the Hall*. College State: Texas A & M University Press, 2004.

"Introduction," In Ernie Pyle, *Brave Men*. New York: Henry Holt Company, 1944. Reprint ed., Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2001.

"The War Dead and the Gold Star: American Commemoration of the First World War," In *Commemorations: The Politics of National Identity*. Edited by John R. Gillis. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1994, pp. 168-185.

JOURNAL ARTICLES:

"Honoring the Soldiers and Forgetting their Cause: American Memories of the Civil War and the Second World War," *Rikkyo American Studies* 31 (March 2009): 1-22.

"Reality and Myths as to Why America Entered the Second World War," *The Long Term View* 6 (Spring 2004): 47-60.

"The Rutgers Oral History Archives of World War II," (with Rekha Gandhi and David Tsang Hou) *Journal of the Rutgers University Libraries* 68 (1997): 11-41.

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ARTICLES IN SCHOLARLY REFERENCE WORKS:

"Uriah Levy" In *Ethnic and Racial Minorities in the U.S. Military: An Encyclopedia*. Edited by Alexander M. Bielakowski. Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC-CLIO, 2013, pp. 390-392.

"World War I" and "World War II", In *Encyclopedia of New York City*, 2nd edition. Edited by Kenneth T. Jackson. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2010.

"Veteran's Day," In *American Holidays and National Days: A Historical Guide*. 2 vols. Edited by Len Travers. Westport, Ct.: Greenwood Publishing, 2006, Vol. 2, pp. 423-435.

"American Response to the Holocaust," Jewish War Veterans," and "Franklin D. Roosevelt" In *Encyclopedia of War and American Society*. Edited by Peter Karsten. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications, 2005.

"Drew University," "Morristown National Park," "Newark" and "World War II," In *Encyclopedia of New Jersey*. Edited by Maxine Lurie. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 2004.

"Arlington National Cemetery," "Lincoln Memorial," "Mount Rushmore," "Tomb of the Unknown Soldier," and "Vietnam Veterans Memorial," In *Oxford Companion to United States History*. Edited by Paul Boyer. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.

"James Michael Curley," "Dorothy Harrison Eustis," "Samuel Fraunces," "Jonathan Mayhew Wainwright IV," and "Ellen Louise Axson Wilson," In *American National Biography*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Contributor to Section 1: "Theory and Practice in Historical Study," Listing under "Political and Diplomatic History," (an annotated bibliography). In *American Historical Association's Guide to Historical Literature*. Ed. by Mary Beth Norton. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995, p. 30.

"Albert Gallatin." In *The Encyclopedia of New York City*. Edited by Kenneth T. Jackson. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1995, p. 447.

"Albert Gallatin." In *James Madison and the American Nation, 1751-1836: An Encyclopedia*. Edited. by Robert A. Rutland. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1994, pp. 160-163.

ELECTRONIC PUBLICATIONS:

Veterans' Oral History Project." <http://web.utk.edu/~csws> (with Cynthia Tinker, Greg Kupsky, Mark Boulton and others). A continuing publication that will include transcripts of interviews conducted by the Center for the Study of War and Society, Department of History, University of Tennessee documenting the American veteran experience in the twentieth century.

"Rutgers Oral History Archives of World War II." <http://history.rutgers.edu> (with Sandra Holyoak, Linda Lasko and others). A continuing publication that will include full transcripts of the interviews conducted for the Oral Archives documenting the impact of the Second World War on American society.

RESEARCH REPORT:

“Religious History of the American Servicemen and Servicewomen (GI’s) in World War II,” Research Reports, Rockefeller Archive Center, Sleepy Hollow, New York, 2011.
<http://www.rockarch.org/publications/resrep/piebler.pdf>

BOOK SERIES EDITOR:

Editor, *Legacies of War*, Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2010—

Robert Patterson. *Arming the Nation for War: Mobilization, Supply, and the American War Effort in World War II*. Edited by Brian Waddell, 2014.

Michael Bryant. *Eyewitnesses to Genocide: The Operation Reinhard Death Camp Trials, 1955-1966*, 2014.

Anne Loveland. *Change and Conflict in the U.S. Army Chaplain Corps Since 1945*, 2014.

Joseph W. Ryan. *Samuel Stouffer during the Second World War: Sociologist and Soldiers during the Second World War*, 2013.

Michael Gambone. *Small Wars: Low-Intensity Threats and the American Response Since Vietnam*, 2013

Garry, Clifford J., editor. *The World War I Memoirs of Robert P. Patterson: A Captain in the Great War*, 2012.

Lawrence Wittner. *Working for Peace and Justice*, 2012.

Theresa Kaminski. *Citizen of Empire*, 2011.

Antonio Thompson. *Men in German Uniform: POWs in America during World War II*. 2010.

Thomas A. Bruscino. *A Nation Forged in War: How World War II Taught American to Get Along*. 2010.

Editor, *World War II: The Global, Human and Ethical Dimension*. New York: Fordham University Press, 2003—.

Emanuel Rota, *A Pact with Vichy: Angelo Tasca From Italian Socialism to French Collaboration*. 2013.

Gilya Gerda Schmidt, *Sussen Is Now Free of Jews: World War II, The Holocaust, and Rural Judaism*. 2012.

Deborah S. Cornelius, *Hungary in World War II: Caught in the Cauldron*. 2011.

Susan E. Wiant, *Between the Bylines: A Father’s Legacy*. 2011.

Lt. General James V. Edmundson. *Letters to Lee: From Pearl Harbor to the War's Final Mission*. Edited by Celia Edmundson. 2010.

John K. Stutterheim, Foreword by Mark Parillo *The Diary of Prisoner 17326: A Boy's Life in a Japanese Labor Camp*. 2009.

John J. Toffey IV. *Jack Toffey's War: A Son's Memoir*. 2008.

Carol Adele Kelly, Editor. *Voice of My Comrades: America's Reserve Officers Remember World War II*. 2007.

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John B. Romeiser, Editor. *Combat Reporter: Don Whitehead's World War II Diary and Memoirs*. 2006.

Thomas R. Christofferson and Michael S. Christofferson. *France during World War II from Defeat to Liberation*. 2006.

Valdis O. Lumans. *Latvia in World War II*. 2006.

Judy Barrett Litoff, Editor. *The American Heroine in the French Resistance: The Diary and Memoir of Virginia D'Albert-Lake*. 2006.

Patricia Kollander with John O' Sullivan. *"I Must Be a Part of This War": One Man's Fight Against Hitler and Nazism*. 2005.

Grant K. Goodman. *America's Japan: The First Year, 1945-1946*. 2005.

Scott H. Bennett, Editor. *Army GI, Pacifist CO: The World War II Letters of Frank and Albert Dietrich*. 2005.

Alexander R. Jefferson with Lewis H. Carlson. *Red Tail Captured, Red Tail Free: Memoirs of a Tuskegee Airman*. 2005.

Jonathan G. Utley. *Going to War with Japan, 1937-1941*. Reprint edition, with new Introduction. 2005.

Don Whitehead. *Beachhead Don: Reporting the War the War from the European Theater, 1942-1945*. Edited by John Romeiser. 2004.

Angelo Spinelli and Lewis H. Carlson. *Life Behind Barbed Wire: The Secret World War II Photographs of Prisoner of War Angelo Spinelli*. 2004.

Lawrence E. Cane. *Fighting Fascism in Europe: The World War II Letters of an American Veteran of the Spanish Civil War*. Edited by David E. Cane, Judy Barrett Litoff, and David C. Smith. 2003.

REVIEW ESSAYS:

“From Vietnam to the All Volunteer Army,” *Reviews in American History*, 39 (December 2011): 726-734.

“Washington and Lincoln: American Icons in a Modern and Post-Modern Age,” *Reviews in American History*, 37 (December 2009): 510-520.

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BOOK REVIEWS:

Review of *Thanks for the Memories: Love Sex, and World War II*. By Jane Mersky Leder. (Washington, DC: Potomac Books, 2009) in *Global War Studies*, in press.

Review of *General Lewis B. Hershey and Conscientious Objection during World War II*/ By Nicholas A. Krehbiel (Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 2011) in *Peace and Change*, 39 (July 2014): 429-31.

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Review of Keith L. Camacho, *Cultures of Commemoration: The Politics of War, Memory, and History in the Mariana Islands*. (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2011) in *American Historical Review* 117 (December 2012): 1580-1581.

Review of *War and Sex: A Brief History of Men's Urge for Battle*. By John V. H. Dippel. (Amherst, N.Y.: Prometheus Books, 2010) in *The Historian*, 74 (2012): 645-66.

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Review of *The “Good War” in American Memory* by John Bodnar (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010) in *History: Review of New Books* 40 (April 2012): 59-60.

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2011): 669-670.

Review of *U.S. Grant: American Hero, American Myth*. By Joan Waugh. (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2009) in *Journal of Illinois History* 13 (Spring 2010): 69-71.

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Review of *Commemorating War: The Politics of Memory*. Edited by Timothy G. Ashplant, Graham Dawson, and Michael Roper (New Brunswick: Transactions Publishers, 2004) in *The Public Historian*, 28 (November 2006): 95-97.

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Review of *Rich Man's War, Poor' Man's Fight: Race, Class, and Power in the Rural South during the First World War*. By Jeannette Keith (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004) in *Journal of American History* 92 (December 2005): 1026.

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Review of *Doughboys, the Great War, and the Remaking of America*. By Jennifer Keene (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001) in *Journal of American History* 89 (December 2002): 1097.

Review of *Under Army Orders: The Army National Guard during the Korean War*. By William M. Donnelly (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2001) in *Political Science Quarterly* 117 (Spring 2002): 174-175.

Review of *With Good Intentions?: Reflections on the Myth of Progress in America*. By Bill Kauffman. (Westport: Praeger Publishers, 1998) in *New York History*, 81 (October 2000): 504-506.

Review of *Carried to the Wall: American Memory and the Vietnam Veterans Memorial*. By Kristin Ann Hass (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998) in *Journal of American History*, 87 (October 2000): 754-755.

Review of *Papers of Nathanael Greene*, Volume 9, *11 July 1781-2 December 1781*; Volume 10, *3 December 1781- April 1782*. Edited by Dennis M. Conrad, Roger N. Parks, and Martha J. King. (Chapel Hill University of North Carolina Press, 1997, 1998) in *Journal of Military History*, 64 (April 2000): 529-532.

Review of *To Die For: The Paradox of American Patriotism*. By Cecilia Elizabeth O'Leary. (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1999) in *Journal of Military History* 63 (October 1999): 991-992.

Review of *Black Soldier, White Army: The 24th Infantry Regiment in Korea*. By William T. Bowers, William M. Hammond, and George L. MacGarrigle (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Army Center of Military History, 1996) in *The Public Historian* 21 (Fall 1999): 80-81.

Review of *Standing Soldiers, Kneeling Slaves: Race, War, and Monument in Nineteenth-Century America*. By Kirk Savage (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997) in *The Public Historian* 21 (Spring 1999): 124-126.

Review of *The Road to Guilford Courthouse: The American Revolution in the Carolinas*. By John Buchanan (New York: Wiley, 1997) in *Journal of Military History* 62 (January 1998): 205-206.

Review of *Warrior Dreams: Paramilitary Culture in Post-Vietnam America*. By James William Gibson (New York: Hill and Wang, 1994) in *Journal of Military History* 61 (July 1997): 650-651.

Review of *Women of the Far Right: The Mothers' Movement and World War II*. By Glen Jeansonne (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996) in *Wisconsin Magazine of History* 80 (Spring 1997): 240-241.

Review of *Fifty Years at the Front: The Life of War Correspondent Frederick Palmer*. By Nathan A. Haverstock. (Washington, D.C.: Brassey's, 1996) in *New York History* 77 (October 1996): 465-466.

Review of *The Barbed-Wire College: Reeducating German POWs in the United States During World War II*. By Ron Robin. (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995) in *History of Education Quarterly* 36 (Fall 1996): 384-385.

Review of *The Papers of Nathanael Greene*, Volume 8, 30 March-10 July 1781. Edited by Dennis M. Conrad, et. al. (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1995) in *Journal of Military History* 60 (August 1996): 550-551.

Review of *America at War*. Edited by Calvin L. Christman (Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 1995) in *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 99 (April 1996): 592-593.

Review of *Closing with the Enemy: How GIs Fought the War in Europe*. By Michael D. Doubler. (Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1994) in *The Public Historian* 18 (Winter 1996): 125-127.

Review of *The Origins of Jeffersonian Commercial Policy and Diplomacy*. By Doron S. Ben-Atar. (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1993) in *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 119 (October 1995): 409-411.

Review of *Dear Jane: A Soldier's Letters from West Africa and the Middle East, 1942-1945*. By Frederick I. Olson and Jane Correll Olson. (Milwaukee, Wis.: Milwaukee County Historical Society, 1994) in *Wisconsin Magazine of History* 79 (Autumn 1995): 49-50.

Review of *Inventing Mormonism: Tradition and the Historical Record*. By H. Michael Marquardt and Wesley P. Walters (Salt Lake City, Utah: Signature Books, 1994) in *New York History* 76 (July 1995): 334-335.

Review of *Papers of Nathanael Greene*, Volume 6, 1 June 1780-25 December 1780, Volume 7, 26 December 1780-29 March 1781. Edited by Richard K. Showman, et. al. (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1991, 1994) in *Journal of Military History* 59 (July 1995): 529-531.

MEDIA PRODUCTIONS:

Wrote and featured in "The War That Transformed A Generation," a 55 minute television lecture/documentary produced by the Rutgers Office of Television and Radio aired on the History Channel, June 29, 1997.

NEWSLETTER ARTICLES:

"New Jersey at End of World War II," *New Jersey Historical Commission Newsletter* 25

(June 1995): 3.

"Phi Beta Kappa and the Rites of Spring," *Organization of American Historians Newsletter* 18 (August 1990): 3, 18.

BLOG:

"Echoes of the 1930s and the Workers' Alliance" *New Jersey 350*, Invited Entry.
<http://officialnj350.com/echoes-of-the-1930s-and-the-workers-alliance-protests/> Posted May 2, 2014

PUBLIC HISTORY PUBLICATIONS:

Contributor, "How historians view the war in Iraq," *San Francisco Chronicle*, October 28, 2004, A-16.

"Will We Forget?: Changing Times Could Erode Veterans' Clout," [New York] *Newsday*, May 25, 2003, p. A-36-37.

"A Movie for Veterans and for the Rest of Us," (with John Whiteclay Chambers II) *Newark Star Ledger*, August 31, 1998, p. 10.

"Foreword," in *Gone to Wear the Victor's Crown: Morris County, New Jersey and the Civil War*. (Morristown, N.J.: Morris County Heritage Commission, 1998), pp. iii-vi.

"An I.D. for a Universal Symbol," Opinion Page, *Burlington County Times* 2 February 1998, p. A6.

"Introduction to World War II," in *Rutgers University Class of 1944 Military History Book*. (New Brunswick: Class of 1944 and the Rutgers Alumni Association, 1994).

SCHOLARLY CONFERENCE ORGANIZED:

Co-Convener (with John Corrigan) World War II and Religion, Tallahassee, Florida, November 29-December 2, 2012.

Co-Convener (with Captain Rosemary Mariner), The Atomic Bomb and American Society, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, July 14-17, 2005.

Coordinator, Society for Military History Annual Meeting, Knoxville, Tennessee, May 1-4, 2003.

The Veteran and American Society, Center for the Study of War and Society, University of Tennessee, Hilton Hotel, Knoxville, Tennessee, November 12-13, 2000.

SCHOLARLY PAPERS PRESENTED AND INVITED LECTURES:

“The Free Exercise of Religion: Religion and New Deal Liberalism at War.” American Historical Association, Washington, DC, January 2-5, 2014.

“The State of the Field: American Military History.” Organization of American Historians, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, April 18-22, 2012.

“The Religious Life of the American G.I. in World War II.” Keynote Speaker, Dr. James W. Hammack, Jr. Scholarship Banquet, Department of History, Murray State University, Murray, Kentucky, September 25, 2010. (Faculty Seminar, September 24, 2010).

“Atheists in Foxholes: The Religious Life of the American GI.” Society for Military History, Lexington, Virginia, May 20-23, 2010.

“World War II: A Religious War?” Fifth Biennial K. Frank and Rita Korf Lecture, Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, Florida, March 18, 2010.

“Honoring the Soldiers and Forgetting their Cause: American Memories of the Civil War and the Second World War” Invited Lectures at Saitama University, Saitama June 27, 2008 and Nanzan University, Nagoya, July 3, 2008, and Kobe University, Kobe, July 24, 2008.

“Understanding War and American Society” Invited Lecture, Institute for American Studies, Rikkyo University, Ikebukuro, Tokyo, Japan, July 11, 2008.

“Why do Americans still consider World War II a Good War?” Invited Lecture, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan, May 26, 2008.

“A Religious History of the Great Depression and American Participation in the Second World War” SFU History Colloquia Series, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia, February 20, 2008.

“Remembering War the American Way,” The Experience of War in the United States: International Conference, University of Tubingen, Heinrich Fabri Institute, Blaubeuren, Germany, June 15-17, 2007.

“American Commemoration of the World Wars,” The Canadian American Research Symposium: Constructing National Identities in Canada and the United States, Ellis Island Immigration Museum, New York City, September 9-10, 2004.

“The Jewish War Veterans and the Shaping of the American National Identity in the Twentieth Century,” Society for Military History Annual Meeting, Bethesda, Maryland, May 21-23, 2004.

“Why Historians Started Interviewing War Veterans during World War II,” Center for Gender Studies, European Humanities University, Minsk, Belarus, March 19, 2004.

“Veterans Tell Their Stories and Why Historians and Others Listened,” The Second World

War: A Legacy Remembered” Keene State College Department of History, Keene, New Hampshire, November 8-10, 2001.

"Grant's Tomb and the Memory of the Civil War," Conference on the Life and Legacy of Ulysses S. Grant, sponsored by the Organization of American Historians and the National Park Service, Columbia University, New York, New York, April 26, 1995.

"American Commemoration of the Vietnam War," International Conference on the History of War Memorials, Paris, France, September 27-28, 1991.

"War Memorials That Serve Society," Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., March 22-25, 1990.

"American Memorialization in Two World Wars," Conference in Public Memory and Collective Identity, Rutgers Center for Historical Analysis, New Brunswick, New Jersey, March 16-17, 1990.

SCHOLARLY CONFERENCE SESSIONS CHAIRED:

“Winged Gospel or Concrete Foundation? The Transformative Power of American Aviation?” Organization of American Historians, Atlanta, Georgia, April 10-13, 2014.

“Sixty Years of Forgotten Peace: Remembering the Korean War and Its Veterans at the Anniversary of the Armistice.” Society for Military History, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 14-17, 2013.

“Across the Border: Practicing American History in Canada and Mexico” Organization of American Historians, Houston, Texas, March 17-20, 2011. (Session Organizer)

“Civil Rights Movements,” Organization of American Historians, Seattle, Washington, March 26-28, 2009.

“Allied Airpower Strategies,” World War II Reconsidered, Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts, March 7-8, 2008.

“OAH/JAAS: Ten Years and Growing: Americans and Japanese Reflect on the Short-Term Residency Program,” Organization of American Historians, Minneapolis, Minnesota, March 29-April 1, 2007. (Session Organizer)

“Inculcating Citizenship through Educational Policy in Post-1945 West Germany, the Soviet Union, and the United States,” American Historical Association, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, January 5-8, 2006.

“War and Higher Education in the Era of the National Security State: Three Case Studies,” Organization of American Historians, Boston, Massachusetts, March 25-28, 2004.

"Naval Affairs: Manpower and Material," Ohio Valley History Conference, 15th Annual Meeting, Cookeville, Tennessee, October 21-23, 1999.

"Citizens in Uniform: Privilege and Prejudice during the Great War," Society for Military History Annual Meeting, Wheaton, Illinois, April 23-26, 1998.

"African Americans and War Memorials," National Council on Public History, Austin, Texas, April 16-19, 1998.

"Postmodern Communities," at the Oral History Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, October 10-13, 1996.

Commented on the papers for the session, "Words and Images: Remembering World War II in Memoir and Film" Society for Military History, Arlington, Virginia, May 10-13, 2012.

Commented on the papers for the session, "Veterans Oral Histories in Memory Studies, Research Methods, and Classroom Pedagogies," Society for Military History, Lisle, Illinois, June 9-12, 2011.

Commented on the papers for the session, "Recapturing Lost Memories of the First World War," Society for Military History, Lexington, Virginia, May 20-23, 2010.

Commented on the papers for the session, "War and Remembrance," Society for Military History, Murfreesboro, Tennessee, April 2-5, 2009.

Commented on the papers for the session, "Men at War: Evolving Perceptions of Masculinity and Military Service during the Korean and Vietnam Wars," American Historical Association, New York City, January 2-5, 2009.

Commented on the papers for the session, "Rethinking the Greatest Generation: World War II in American Memory, Organization of American Historians, Minneapolis, Minnesota, March 29-April 1, 2007.

Commented on the papers for the session, "Dangerous Determinism: The Limitations of Historical Lessons in Aspects of Recent U.S. Military History" American Historical Association, Atlanta, Georgia, January 4-7, 2007.

Commented on the papers for the session, "From Kit Carson to Vietnam: The American Military Experience," Oral History Association, Little Rock, Arkansas, October 25-29, 2006.

Commented on the papers for the session, "Rethinking the Bonus March, Alternative Narratives of an American Tragedy," Organization of American Historians, San Jose, California, March 31-April 3, 2005.

Commented on the papers for the session, "The World War II American Soldier in Myth and

Memory,” Society for Military History, Charleston, South Carolina, February 24-27, 2005.

Commented on papers for the session, “Military History and Labor History: Conversation,” at the Twenty-Fifth Annual North American Labor History Conference, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, October 16-18, 2003.

Commented on papers for the session, "Alternative Communities in the Making: Veterans and the Cultural Politics of Labor, 1945-1955," at the Seventeenth Annual North American Labor History Conference, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, October 19-21, 1995.

COURSES TAUGHT:

American Experience of World War II
U.S. Military History: 1754-Present
Oral Histories of War and Peace
World Wars
Studies in U.S. History: The American Soldier in War and Peace
Studies in World History: A Global History of World War II
U.S. History, 1945-Present
U.S. History, 1914-1945
U.S. History, 1877-1933
U.S. History, Revolution and Republic, 1750-1800
History of Poverty in America
History of New York City and Newark, New Jersey
Wilderness and American Culture
University Studies: Normandy Scholars Seminar
Research Seminar: Oral Histories of World War II
Research Seminar: War, Peace, and Society
Research Seminar: War, Peace, and Society: Race, Ethnicity, and Gender
Research Seminar: History of Ritual and Tradition
Research Seminar: New Jersey as a Microcosm of America
Supervised Undergraduate Independent Studies and Honors Theses
Graduate Research Seminar: 20th Century United States History
Graduate Reading Seminar: Legacies of War
Graduate Reading Seminar: World War II
Graduate Reading Seminar: Readings in American Military History
Graduate Research Seminar: Legacies of War

DISSERTATIONS SUPERVISED,:

“Taking Off: The Politics and Culture of Aviation, 1927-1939” By Houston Johnson. May 2011.

“Consanguinity of Ideas: Race and Anti-Communism in the U.S.-Australian Relationship, 1933-1953.” By Travis Hardy. May 2010.

“Standing in the Shadow of the Greatest Generation: Men and Women of the Korean War”
By Melinda L. Pash. August 2008.

“A Price on Freedom: The Problems and Promise of the Vietnam Era G.I. Bills.” By Mark Boulton, August 2005.

“Pushing the Envelope: The Woman Air Force Service Pilots and American Society” By Katherine Elizabeth Landdeck, May 2003.

MASTER’S THESES SUPERVISED:

“The Battle of Valverde: Lessons on How To Take a Defense Position.” By Shawn Erik Bergstrom. December 2014.

“A Line in the Sand: Defining the Army-Marine Corps Rivalry During World War II.” By Allyson Stanton, May 2014.

“Bloodied but Bruised: How the World War II American Army at Kasserine Pass Grew up in North Africa.” By Christopher E. J. Sherwood, December 2013.

“ ‘Don’t Strip Tease for Anopheles’: A History of Malaria Protocols During World War II.”
By Rachel Elise Wacks, May 2013.

“George’s Last Stand: Strategic Decisions and Their Tactical Consequences in the Final Days of the Korean War.” By Joseph W. Easterling, May 2012.

“Conspicuous Publicity: How the White House and the Army used the Medal of Honor in the Korean War.” By David Glenn Williams, December 2010.

“A Fresh Look at Henry Morgenthau.” By Maggie L. Yancey, December 2007.

“From Despised Enemy to Wronged Americans, Public Perceptions of the Japanese American Internment, 1941-1991.” By Kenichiro Tsuchihashi, May 2007.

“‘Hitlerian Jurisprudence;’ American Periodical Reactions to the Nuremberg War Crimes Trial 1945-1948.” By Houston Johnston, May 2006.

“Transformation of the King’s Mountain Victors.” By Michael Lynch, November 2005.

“Making the Most of a Bad Situation: Coddling, Fraternization, and Total War in Camp Crossville, Tennessee.” By Gregory J. Kupsky, May 2004.

DISSERTATION COMMITTEE SERVICE:

“Role of US Aid in the Survival of Turkish Neutrality during World War II.” By Hakan

Gungor., work-in-progress. Peter Garretson, Dissertation Director, Florida State University.

“Friendly and Unfriendly Soil: The Discourse of American War Remains in Europe” By Richard Hulver, work-in-progress. Jason Phillips, Dissertation Director. West Virginia University.

“Beyond Blood and Iron: The Success and Failures of Civil-Military Relations in Imperial Germany, 1890-1914” By Jason Bieber, work-in-progress. Michael Creswell, Dissertation Director. Florida State University.

“Partners of Veterans with a Traumatic Brain Injury : The Lived Experience” By Laurel Cassidy, 2012. Susan Speraw, Dissertation Director. College of Nursing, University of Tennessee.

“A ‘Christian America’ Restored: The Rise of Evangelical Christian School Movement in America, 1920-1952” By Glenn Slater, 2012. Ernest Freeberg, Dissertation Director. University of Tennessee.

“The Longest Day of Them All: D-Day in American Consciousness” By Michael Dolski, 2012. Gregory J. W. Urwin, Dissertation Director. Temple University.

“Black Civil War Veterans in Tennessee” By Paul Coker, 2011. Stephen V. Ash, Dissertation Director. University of Tennessee.

“Tentative Relations: Secession and War in the Central Ohio River Valley, 1859-1862” By Timothy Max Jenness, 2011. Stephen V. Ash, Dissertation Director. University of Tennessee.

“Beyond the Battlefield: Prosthetic Memory of the American War in Viet Nam, 1990-2006” By Susan L. Eastman, 2010. LaVinia Delois Jennings, Dissertation Director. Department of English, University of Tennessee.

“Military Nurses’ Experiences in Disaster Response” By Felecia M. Rivers, 2009. Susan Speraw, Dissertation Director. College of Nursing, University of Tennessee.

“Unholstered and Unquestioned: The Rise of Post-World War II American Gun Cultures” By Angela Frye-Keaton, 2006. Janis Appier, Dissertation Director. University of Tennessee.

“A River for War, a Watershed to Change: The Role and Impact of the Tennessee Valley Authority during World War II” By William Drumwright, 2005. Robert Jefferson Norrell, Dissertation Director. University of Tennessee.

“Dean Rusk: Southern Statesman” By Mark Williams, 2003. Russell Buhite, Dissertation Director. University of Tennessee.

“Loyalty’s Political Vanguard: Grassroots Republicanism in Reconstruction Tennessee” By Benjamin Severance, 2002. Stephen V. Ash, Dissertation Director. University of Tennessee

“Soldiers of the Cross: Confederate Christian Soldiers and How the War Affected Their Faith” By Kent Dollar, 2001. Stephen V. Ash, Dissertation Director. University of Tennessee.

“The Origins of Student Life: A History of the Colonial College Extra-Curriculum at Rutgers and Princeton, 1800-1870” By Mark Lucas, 1996 (Ed.D.) Joseph Chambliss, Dissertation Director. Rutgers University.

SERVICE TO THE FLORIDA STATE HISTORY DEPARTMENT:

Search Committee, China-East Asia, 2012-13

Salary Committee, 2012-13

Library Committee, 2011-15

SERVICE TO THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE HISTORY DEPARTMENT:

Undergraduate Committee, Member, 2010-2011

Graduate Committee, Member, 2008-2010

Director, Center for the Study of War and Society, 1999–2007

Lecture Committee, Chair, 1999-2001, 2007, Member, 2005-2006

By Laws Revisions Committee, Member, 2006-2007

Tenure Committee for Professor George White, Chair, 2005

Graduate Award Committee, Member, 2004-2005

Strategic Development Committee, Member, 2000–2004

Post-Tenure Review Committee for Dr. Catherine Higgs, Chair, 2003

Search Committee, Antebellum U.S. History, Member 2002

Search Committee, Editor, Andrew Jackson Papers/Professor, Member 2002

Undergraduate Scholarship Committee, Member, 1999-2002

Stage I Qualifying Examination Committee, American History, Member 1999-2000

SERVICE TO THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE:

Member, Institutional Review Board, 2005-2008

Member, Editorial Board, University of Tennessee Press, 2000-2006

Member, Scholarly Communications Committee, 2004-2006

Member, Assistant Professor of Cultural Anthropology Search Committee, Department of Anthropology, 2005-2006

Member, Search Committee, Head, Special Collections and University Archives, 2004

Member, Normandy Scholars Selection Committee, 2001-2004

Member, Community Advisory Committee, East Tennessee Holocaust Conference, April 1-3, 2001

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

Member, International Committee, Organization of American History, 2009-2013. Chair, 2011-12.

Chair, *Ad Hoc* Organization of American Historians and Japanese Association for American Studies Japan Historians' Collaborative Committee, 2006-2009.

Consultant, Americans United for the Separation of Church and State, 2013. Wrote statement and testified on war memorials and religious symbolism for pending court case.

Consultant, American Civil Liberties Union and Wilmer, Cutler, Pickering Hall and Dorr, LLP, 2007-2008. Wrote statement and testified on war memorials and religious symbolism for pending court case.

Plenary Speaker, "Pre-Departure Orientation Program, U.S. Graduate and Undergraduate Programs," Japan-U.S. Educational Commission, Osaka International Convention Center, Osaka, Japan, June 20, 2008.

Local Arrangements Chair, "Warfare and Society in Early America," A Scholarly Conference Jointly Sponsored by the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture and the Center for the Study of War and Society, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, October 6-8, 2006.

Co-Convener (with Professor George White), War, Diplomacy and Society Colloquium, 2003-2005. Met monthly during the academic year.

Consultant "U.S. Women and World War II Letter Writing Project: Digitization Project," Department of History and University Library, Bryant College, Smithfield, Rhode Island, June 29, 2007.

Consultant, K-25 Oral History Project, Pro2Service, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, October 2004-April 2005.

Consultant, Oral History Methodology and Practice, World War II Victory Museum, Auburn, Indiana, May 16-21, 2004.

Consultant, Oral History Methodology and Practice, Center for Gender Studies, European Humanities University, Minsk, Belarus, March 19-20, 2004.

Consultant, Oral History and War, William Madison Randall Library, University of North Carolina, Wilmington, North Carolina, March 21, 2002.

Consultant, Oral History of the New Jersey Legislature, Department of History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, 1999-2000.

Editorial Board Member, War, Culture and Society Book Series. Edited by Stephen

McVeigh. London, England: Continuum Press.

Blind Reviewer: Center for American Places (Johns Hopkins University Press), University of California Press, Columbia University Press, Continuum, University Press of Florida, Greenwood Press, Johns Hopkins University Press, University Press of Kentucky, Longman Publishers, McGraw-Hill, University of Nebraska Press, University of North Texas Press, University of Oklahoma Press, Oxford University Press, Palgrave Macmillan, Pearson Education, Routledge, Southern Illinois University Press, Texas A & M University Press, Wiley-Blackwell, and Yale University Press.

Referee: *American Historian*, *Church History*, *Journal of American History*, *Journal of American Studies*, *Journal of First World War Studies*, *Journal of Illinois History*, *Journal of Military History*, *Journal of East Tennessee History*, *Nation and Nationalism*, *New Jersey History*, *Oral History Forum*, *Oral History Review*, *Peace and Change*, *Pennsylvania History*, *Sounding: A Journal of Interdisciplinary Humanities*, *War and Society*, and *West Virginia History*.

“Academic Publishing in the Digital Age,” Seminar Presentation, Bryant University, Smithfield, Rhode Island, February 24, 2011.

Peer Reviewer: National Endowment for the Humanities (1984), Research Foundation of the City University of New York (PSC-CUNY Research Award, 2004, 2005), Research Board of the University of Missouri (2004, 2007), Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (2009), University of Wales, Swansea (2004, Proposal to Establish New Scheme of Study: M.A. Program in War and Society), American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, (Franklin Research Grants 2013-14).

Discipline Peer Review Committee Member, Fulbright Scholar Program, Council for International Exchange of Scholars (CIES), 2010-2012.

Review Panelist, Division of Preservation and Access, National Endowment for the Humanities, Washington, DC, November 7, 2013.

Review Panelist, United States History and Culture IV Grant Applications, Preservation and Access Division, National Endowment for the Humanities, Washington, DC, November 10, 2009.

Peer Reviewer (Tenure and Promotion to Associate Professor): Monmouth University (2009), Hofstra University (2009), University of Alabama (2010), George Mason University (2010), and University of Memphis (2011).

Outside Reader, “Wartime America: A Case Study in Oral History” by Gregory J. Kupsky, B.A. Honors Thesis in History, Knox College, Galesburg, Illinois, May 23, 2002.

Member, Advisory Board, Oral History Archives of World War II, Department of History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, 1999-Present.

EDUCATIONAL OUTREACH:

“Remembering War the American Way: Explorations of the Uniquely American Form of Conflict Remembrance” Invited Lecture, Dean’s Hour, Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Virginia, February 25, 2013.

“Keynote Speaker, Friends of the National World War II Memorial Education Summit, National Memorial to Women in Military Service to America, Arlington, Virginia, March 24, 2012.

“What You Should Know About Graduate School in the Liberal Arts,” Lecture and Discussion, Bryant University, Smithfield, Rhode Island, February 24, 2011.

Workshop Leader, Teaching American History Institute-Martinsville and Indiana University-Perdue University, Indianapolis, Indiana, “In Defense of Democracy: Twentieth-Century Wars and the Atomic Age,” Indianapolis, Bloomington, Dana, Indiana, July 14-16, 2009.

Content Adviser, *G. I. Joe in World War II*. Minneapolis: Compass Point Books, 2008. (Children’s book)

Workshop Leader, Mini-Institute, Teaching American History-Tennessee Valley River Consortium, “Great Depression and World War II and American Society,” Vonore, Tennessee, October 29, 2007. Arranged afternoon session featuring an interview with Colonel Alexander Jefferson, a Tuskegee airman.

“An Overview of Memory and Commemoration,” The Civil War Seminar: Mystic Chords of Memory, George Tyler Moore Center for the Study of the Civil War,” Shepherd University, West Virginia, June 21-24, 2007.

Workshop Leader, Teacher’s Mini-Institute, Teaching American History-Tennessee Valley Consortium, “War and American Society,” McMinn County Living Heritage Museum, Athens, Tennessee, January 26, 2007.

Leader, Teaching American History Summer Institute-Tennessee Valley River Consortium, “The Great Depression and World War II,” Knoxville and Oak Ridge, Tennessee, July 11-15, 2005.

Workshop Leader, Teacher’s Mini-Institute, Teaching American History-Tennessee Valley Consortium, “The Great Depression and World War II” McMinn County Living Heritage Museum, Athens, Tennessee, October 26, 2004.

Panelist, “Doing Oral History,” Teachers History Institute, East Tennessee Historical Society, Knoxville, Tennessee, June 13, 2002.

Co-Organizer with John W. Chambers and Arlene Gardner, “Peaceful Resolutions to

Conflict in a Multi-cultural Society: A four-day Summer Institute for U.S. History Teachers,” Funded by the Ford Foundation and Sponsored by the Rutgers Center for Historical Analysis, the New Jersey Center Civic and Law-Related Education, and the Center for the Study of War and Society, University of Tennessee. Hilton Hotel, Knoxville, Tennessee, June 24-27, 2001.

Organized with Margaret Brown, “Bringing the Veteran to Your Classroom,” A One-Day Workshop for Social Studies Teachers, Celebrate Freedom!: Pigeon Forge Salutes America’s Veterans, Holiday Inn Resort, Pigeon Forge, Tennessee, July 19, 2000.

"Developing an Oral History Project in the Classroom," Presentation for a "Workshop for Teachers" as part of the Conference, "Remembering the Holocaust in the Twenty-First Century," The Allen and Joan Bildner Center for the Study of Jewish Life, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, November 2, 1998.

Leader, Oral History Workshop for Members of the New Jersey National Guard, Fort Dix, New Jersey, March 22, 1998.

Seminar Leader for One Day Conference, "Teaching the History of World War II Through Oral History," Rutgers Institute for High School Teachers, New Brunswick, New Jersey, March 6, 1998.

Member, Advisory Board of Scholars, “Tennessee Times: The History of a State, A History of a Nation” NEH Funded “We the People” Program, Tennessee State Museum, Nashville, Tennessee, 2006-2009.

Member, Advisory Board, Tennessee River Valley Consortium, Teaching American History Grant, 2004-2010.

PUBLIC HISTORY EXPERIENCE:

Member, Editorial Committee, Veterans’ History Book Project, Nashville Public Library, Nashville, Tennessee, 2009.

Consultant, World War II Memorial Project, New Jersey Historical Commission, Trenton, New Jersey, 2006.

Organized and Panelist, “Final Resting Place: Honoring the American War Dead,” 92nd Street Y, New York City, November 9, 2005

Organized and Moderated Panel, “Veterans Day 2004: Sharing Stories,” 92nd Street Y, New York City, November 10, 2004.

Oral History Workshop Leader, Museum of Science and Energy, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, July 29, 2004.

Organized Public Symposia for Celebrate Freedom!: Pigeon Forge Salutes America’s

Veterans Pigeon Forge Salutes America's Veterans, August 9-19, 2003:

- "Civil War Saturday"
- "How To Write Your Memoirs"
- "Salute to the Veterans of the Vietnam War"
- "Controversies at Arms"
- "Salute to the Veterans of World War II, Korean War, and Desert Storm"

Organized, Public Symposia for Celebrate Freedom!: Pigeon Forge Salutes America's Veterans, Pigeon Forge, Tennessee, August 16-19, 2002:

- "Vietnam Warriors"
- "America's Other Asian War"
- "How to Teach the Vietnam War" (Teacher's Workshop)
- "Navajo Code Talkers" (Children's Workshop)
- "Assessing the Vietnam War"
- "Silent Warriors: Special Ops in Vietnam"
- "How to Write Your Memoirs"
- "POWs Tell Their Stories"

Organized, Third Annual Military History Book Fair, Celebrate Freedom!: Pigeon Forge Salutes America's Veterans, Pigeon Forge, Tennessee, August 16-18, 2002.

Organized, Public Symposia for Celebrate Freedom!: Pigeon Forge Salutes America's Veterans, Pigeon Forge, Tennessee, August 11-25, 2001:

- "From Cold War to Cold War"
- "In Service on Land, Sea, and Air"
- "Workshop for Veterans: How to Write Your Memoirs"
- "Double Service: World War II Veterans and Korea"
- "Historians Consider the Legacy of the Korean War"
- "From Segregation to Integration"
- "POWs Tell their Stories"
- "M.A.S.H.: The Myth and the Reality"

Organized, Second Annual Military History Book Fair, Celebrate Freedom!: Pigeon Forge Salutes America's Veterans, Pigeon Forge, Tennessee, August 24-26, 2001.

Organized, Public Symposia for Celebrate Freedom!: Pigeon Forge Salutes America's Veterans, Mandrell Theater, Pigeon Forge, Tennessee, November 9-10, 20-22, 2000:

- "Reflections on World War II"
- "Historians Consider the Legacy of the 'Good War'"
- "In Service on Land, Sea, and Air"
- "Coming Home"
- "Women Veterans Reflect on their Service"

“Historians Consider the Role of Women in World War II”

“POWs Reflect on their Ordeal”

Keynote Speakers: Stephen E. Ambrose, Thomas Childers, Carolyn Becraft,
Robert C. Doyle, and Elie Wiesel

Organized, First Annual Military History Book Fair, Celebrate Freedom!: Pigeon Forge Salutes America's Veterans, Pigeon Forge, Tennessee, November 10-12, 2000.

Organized, Speaker Series 2000, Celebrate Freedom!: Pigeon Forge Salutes America's Veterans, Pigeon Forge, Tennessee, 9 Successive Sundays, Beginning, September 3, 2000 and Ending, November 5, 2000.

Oral History Workshop, Great Smoky Mountains Heritage Center, Townsend, Tennessee, February 28, 2011.

Oral History Workshop, Oak Ridge Heritage and Preservation Association, American Museum of Science and Energy, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, April 2, 2000.

Project Director, "Alan V. Lowenstein Oral History Project," Department of History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, 1995-1997.

Project Director, "An Oral History of the Chairs of the Drew University Board of Trustees," President's Office, Drew University, Madison, New Jersey, 1996.

Editorial Consultant, "Ocean County Sesquicentennial History," Ocean County Cultural and Heritage Commission, Toms River, New Jersey, 1995-1996.

"Battlefield and Homefront: The Rutgers and New Jersey Experience During World War II." Public Exhibit at Special Collections and University Archives, Alexander Library, New Brunswick, New Jersey, May 12, 1995-September 2, 1995.

Project Director, "Preserving the Memory of the Second World War," funded by a \$7,032 grant from the New Jersey Council for the Humanities, 1995. Organized a series of conferences and programs sponsored by the New Jersey Studies Academic Alliance:

"The Moral and Ethical Issues of Total War," St. Mary's Episcopal Church, Sparta, New Jersey, March 8, 1995.

"The Legacy of the Holocaust for New Jersey and American Society," College of Saint Elizabeth, Morristown, New Jersey, May 4, 1995.

"The Impact of the Second World War on New Jersey," Rutgers University, e New Brunswick, New Jersey, May 20, 1995.

Coordinator, Rutgers Alumni College, "Fire in Memory: Military Veterans and American Society," Rutgers College, New Brunswick, New Jersey, May 17-20, 1990.

MEDIA APPEARANCES:

“A Glimpse into FSU World War II Institute” Morning News Show, W-CTV, Tallahassee, Florida, June 6, 2014.

“The Role of Military Clergy” The Academic Minute, Syndicated Public Radio Program Produced by W-AMC (Kingsport, New York), November 11, 2011.

“Gold Star Mothers: Pilgrimage of Remembrance,” 60 Minute Documentary, Produced by W-ILL-TV, Televised on over 50 PBS Stations, May 24-26, 2004.

“Featured Guest, “Hallerin Hill Show,” W-GFX Radio, Nashville, Tennessee, September 10, 2003, 10:30 a.m., CST.

Featured Guest, “The Exchange with Laura Knoy,” New Hampshire Public Radio, September 24, 2001, 9:00 a.m., EST.

Featured Guest, “The George Corda Show,” W-NOX Radio, Knoxville, Tennessee, September 22, 2001, 8:00 a.m., EST.

Television Interview (Studio) “Good Morning Chattanooga,” W-TVC, Chattanooga, Tennessee, August 14, 2001, 6:20 a.m., EST.

"Saving Private Ryan," Cable Television Interview, MSG Metro Learning Channel, New York City, August 27, 1998, 5:45 p.m., EST.

"Knowing the Unknown," Television Interview, The News Hour with Jim Lehrer, PBS, July 10, 1998, 7:00 p.m., EST.

"New Jersey Times," Radio Interview and Segment Focusing on the Second World War, October 8-14, 1995, aired on thirty public and commercial radio stations in the New Jersey, New York, and Philadelphia regions.

"Memorial Day and the Remembrance of World War II," Radio Interview, W-CTC Radio, New Brunswick, New Jersey, May 26, 1995.

PUBLIC LECTURES AND ADULT EDUCATION CLASSES:

“The American GI in War and Peace” Florida State President’s Club, Tallahassee, Florida, April 11, 2014.

“Gallery Talk for *Witness to War Exhibit*” Ringling Museum of Art, Sarasota, Florida, July 11, 2013.

“The American Veteran and the State: The Limits of Generosity” Fellows Forum 2013:

Reintegrating Veterans Into Civilian Life: An Interdisciplinary Discussion, Fellows Society, The Graduate School, Florida State University, Augustus B. Turnbull Turnbull Florida State Conference Center, Tallahassee, Florida, March 22, 2013.

“What I Have Learned from Talking to over 200 Veterans of World War II?” Rotary Club, Franklin, Massachusetts, July 9, 2009.

“The Civil War in American Memory,” Longstreet Society, Knoxville, Tennessee, October 10, 2008.

Panelist, Roundtable Discussion, “Remembering World War II in the 21st Century,” Cleveland State Community College, Cleveland Tennessee, November 3, 2007.

“Uses of the Atomic Bombs: Realities and Myths,” Center for World War II Studies and Conflict Resolution, Brookdale Community College, Lincroft, New Jersey, May 9, 2006.

“The World War II Veteran,” Alumni Summer College, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, August 4, 2005.

“What do American Veterans Think of World War II?” University of Wales, Swansea, December 6, 2004.

Luncheon Address, “Manhattan Project and World War II,” East Tennessee Environmental Business Association, Knoxville, Tennessee, November 3, 2004.

“Understanding the War in Iraq: The Views of a Skeptical American,” Konan University, Kobe, Japan, June 9, 2004.

“American Presidents: Herbert Hoover,” Oak Ridge Institute for Continued Learning, Roane State Community College, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, February 25, 2004.

“American Response to Nazi Germany,” UT Jewish Faculty Lecture Series, 2004, Institute for Jewish Studies, Knoxville Jewish Alliance, Arnstein Jewish Community Center, Knoxville, Tennessee, February 24, 2004.

Panelist, “American Way of War,” Public Colloquium, Bryant College, Smithfield, Rhode Island, November 5, 2003.

“What Veterans Can Tell Us” Seniors for Creative Learning,” Lecture, O’Connor Senior Center, Knoxville, Tennessee, February 19, 2003.

“The Past Re-Experienced: Oral History and World War II Combat Memories,” Public Lecture, Knox College, Galesburg, Illinois, May 23, 2002.

“The War on Terrorism and American Military History,” Comments on the Current Situation in Central Asia and the Middle East by University of Tennessee History Department, Borders Bookstore, Knoxville, Tennessee, December 2, 2001.

"From Legend to Legacy: Celebrating the World War II Generation," First Annual Community Forum, Roane State Community College, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, November 16, 2000.

"Franklin D. Roosevelt" for the Great American Presidents Course, Oak Ridge Institute for Continued Learning, Roane State Community College, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, November 16 and December 7, 1999.

"Thanksgiving in American History," Downtown Rotary Club, Knoxville, Tennessee, November 23, 1999.

"World War II: The Good War?" UTK Pre-Game Showcase, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, October 30, 1999.

"Remembering the Great War the American Way," 1999 Weekend with the Great War, Tennessee/Kentucky Chapter of the Western Front Association, Lexington, Kentucky, August 13-15, 1999.

"War and Peace," Alumni Summer College, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, July 22, 1999.

"Future Plans for the Center for the Study of War and Society, The Twenty-First Annual Workshop for the Teachers of Social Studies," Department of History, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, February 27, 1999.

"Reconsidering the Good War: World War II, 1939-1945," Annual Colonel John B. McKinney Lecture, Center for the Study of War and Society, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, November 10, 1998.

Elderhostel Instructor, "Sites and Sounds: A Tour of Early American History," Drew University/Community of Saint John Baptist, Mendham, New Jersey, April 13-15, 1998.

"A Tale of Two Cities: A History of New York and Newark," Eight Part Lecture Series, Leisure Learning: Continuing Education for Seniors, Bernards Township Public Library, Basking Ridge, New Jersey, September 8-October 27, 1997.

"The Alan V. Lowenstein Oral History Project," Lecture for the Public Conference, "Politics, Law, and the Jewish Community in Greater Newark," Jewish Historical Society of Metrowest, Whippany, New Jersey, September 21, 1997.

"Remembering War the American Way," Lecture, Great Hall of the Nantucket Atheneum, Nantucket, Massachusetts, May 27, 1997.

"Commemorating the Revolution in Morristown," Lecture for the Fall Conference of the Morris County Heritage Commission on the theme "Historic Sites of Morris County,"

Morris Township, New Jersey, October 24, 1996.

"Remembering America's War," Lecture, New Jersey Association of Veterans Program Administrators, New Brunswick, New Jersey, May 6, 1994.

"The Commemoration of War: The American Experience," Lecture, The Newark Museum, Newark, New Jersey, March 16, 1994.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS:

American Historical Association
Organization of American Historians
Society for Military History
Association for Documentary Editing
Institute of Early American History and Culture
East Tennessee Historical Society

REFERENCES:

Available on request.